

KS4 Vocabulary by unit and tier

This editable GCSE KS4 Spanish (8692) vocabulary resource is a list of vocabulary for each unit per tier from the defined vocabulary lists in the specification. It should be used in conjunction with the [KS4 scheme of work](#).

The allocation of the vocabulary per topic is suggested and can be adapted according to different contexts. There is also a list of general words which can be taught across any of the topics.

Alternatively, there is an [interactive vocabulary list](#) on our website which can be used flexibly to sort the vocabulary by theme, topic, required grammar or part of speech.

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Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Foundation tier

Adjectives

alegre (cheerful, happy, lively)
 alemán (German)
 argentino (Argentinian)
 artístico (artistic)
 azul (blue)
 bi(sexual) (bi(sexual))
 blanco (white)
 bonito (pretty, nice, beautiful)
 británico (British)
 casado (married)
 católico (Catholic)
 chileno (Chilean)
 chino (Chinese)
 civil (civil)
 colombiano (Colombian)
 cristiano (Christian)
 cubano (Cuban)
 débil (weak)
 delgado (thin, slim)
 deportivo (sporty, sports)
 duro (hard, resilient)
 enojado (angry)

español (Spanish)
 europeo (European)
 famoso (famous, well-known)
 feo (ugly)
 físico (physical)
 francés (French)
 fuerte (strong)
 gay (gay)
 gordo (fat)
 gracioso (funny)
 grande (big, large (m, f) (post-noun))
 gris (grey)
 guapo (good-looking)
 hermoso (beautiful, handsome)
 hetero(sexual) (straight, heterosexual)
 independiente (independent, self-sufficient)
 inglés (English)
 italiano (Italian)
 joven (young)
 judío (Jewish)
 largo (long)

listo (ready (after estar), clever, intelligent (after ser))
 marrón (brown)
 menor (younger, youngest)
 mexicano (Mexican)
 moreno (brown (hair), dark (skin))
 muerto (dead)
 musical (musical)
 musulmán (Muslim)
 negro (black)
 nervioso (nervous, uptight)
 optimista (optimistic)
 pequeño (little, small, young)
 perezoso (lazy)
 pobre (poor, unfortunate (pre-noun), without money (post-noun))
 religioso (religious)
 responsable (responsible)
 rico (rich, wealthy, tasty)
 rojo (red)
 rubio (blond, fair)
 serio (serious)
 simpático (nice, friendly)

soltero (single, unmarried)
 tonto (silly)
 trabajador (hardworking)
 tradicional (traditional)
 transgénero (transgender)
 vegano (vegan)
 vegetariano (vegetarian)
 verde (green)

Nouns (f)

abuela (grandmother)
 amistad (friendship)
 boda (wedding)
 compañía (company)
 confianza (confidence, trust)
 discusión (discussion, argument)
 escuela ((primary) school)
 familia (family)
 hermana (sister)
 hija (daughter, child (f))
 identidad (identity)
 madrastra (stepmother)
 madre (mother)
 mujer (woman, wife)

Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Foundation tier

Nouns (f) continued

niña (child, young girl)
 novia (girlfriend, bride)
 pareja (couple, partner)
 personalidad (personality, celebrity)
 presión (pressure)
 relación (relationship)
 religión (religion)
 tarjeta (written card, bank card)
 tía (aunt)
 tradición (tradition)

Nouns (m)

abuelo (grandfather)
 amigo (friend)
 amor (love)
 animal (animal)
 apellido (surname)
 apoyo (support, backing)
 bebé (baby)
 caballo (horse)
 carácter (personality, character)

compañero (classmate, group member, colleague, companion)
 comportamiento (behaviour)
 consejo ((piece of) advice)
 contacto (contact)
 cuidado (care, carefulness)
 cumpleaños (birthday)
 extranjero (abroad, foreigner (m))
 famoso (celebrity, famous person)
 gato (cat)
 hermano (brother)
 hijo (son, child (m))
 hombre (man)
 humor (humour, mood)
 marido (husband)
 matrimonio (marriage)
 miembro (member)
 niño (child, little boy)
 nombre (name)
 novio (boyfriend, groom)
 ojo (eye)

padraastro (stepfather)
 padre; padres (father; parents)
 papel (paper, role, part)
 pelo (hair)
 perro (dog)
 primo (cousin)
 recuerdo (memory, souvenir)
 regalo (present, gift)
 respeto (respect, regard)
 sentimiento (feeling, sentiment)
 sexo (sex)
 tatuaje (tattoo)
 teléfono (phone, telephone)
 tío (uncle)
 vecino (neighbour)

Nouns (m/f)

estudiante (student)
 paciente (patient)

Verbs

apoyar ((to) support | supporting)
 besar ((to) kiss | kissing)

casarse ((to) get married | getting married)
 celebrar; celebrarse ((to) celebrate | celebrating; (to) hold (an event) | holding (an event))
 comunicar ((to) communicate | communicating)
 conocer ((to) know (person, place), meet (for the first time) | knowing (person, place), meeting (for the first time))
 criticar ((to) criticise | criticising)
 cuidar ((to) take care of | taking care of)
 discutir ((to) argue, discuss | arguing, discussing)
 divorciarse ((to) get divorced | getting divorced)
 entender; entenderse ((to) understand | understanding; (to) get on | getting on)
 gritar ((to) shout | shouting)
 llamar; llamarse ((to) call, name | calling, naming; (to) be called | being called)

Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Foundation tier

Verbs continued

morir ((to) die | dying)

nacer ((to) be born | being born)

parecer; parecerse a ((to) seem | seeming; (to) look like | looking like)

pasar ((to) pass, spend (time), happen | passing, spending (time), happening)

pelearse ((to) fight (physically) | fighting (physically))

permitir; permitirse ((to) allow, permit | allowing, permitting; (to) afford | affording)

proteger ((to) protect | protecting)

respetar ((to) respect | respecting)

romper ((to) break | breaking)

separar; separarse ((to) separate | separating; (to) separate (of a couple) | separating (of a couple))

Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Higher tier

Adjectives

ambicioso (ambitious)
 comprensivo (understanding)
 el menor, la menor, los menores, las menores (the youngest (m, f, mpl, fpl))
 estricto (strict)
 familiar (of the family, relating to the family)
 fiel (faithful, loyal)
 infantil (of children, children's)
 latino (Latin American, Latin)
 loco (crazy, insane)
 orgulloso (proud)
 precioso (beautiful, precious)
 romántico (romantic)
 sensible (sensitive)
 solo (only, single (pre-noun), lonely, alone (post-noun))
 tolerante (tolerant)
 vago (lazy)

Nouns (f)

altura (height, altitude)
 cara (face, expression)
 cita (appointment, (romantic) date)
 culpa (blame, fault)
 discriminación (discrimination)
 generación (generation)
 imaginación (imagination)
 independencia (independence)
 inteligencia (intelligence)
 mamá (mum)
 mascota (pet)
 nacionalidad (nationality)
 protección (protection)
 seguridad (security, safety)
 soledad (loneliness, solitude)
 vergüenza (embarrassment, shame)

Nouns (m)

adulto (adult)
 anciano (elderly person)
 cariño (affection, love)
 conflicto (conflict)
 documento (document)
 familiar (relative, family member)
 género (gender, genre)
 nacimiento (birth, origin)
 papá (dad)
 secreto (secret)

Verbs

abandonar ((to) abandon, leave (a place) | abandoning, leaving (a place))
 abrazar ((to) hug | hugging)
 amenazar ((to) threaten | threatening)
 atraer ((to) attract | attracting)
 comprender ((to) understand | understanding)
 confiar ((to) trust, confide | trusting, confiding)

enamorarse (de) ((to) fall in love (with) | falling in love (with))
 engañar ((to) trick, deceive | tricking, deceiving)
 llorar ((to) cry | crying)
 pegar ((to) hit, stick (on) | hitting, sticking (on))
 perdonar ((to) forgive, excuse | forgiving, excusing)
 regalar ((to) give (as a gift) | giving (as a gift))
 reírse ((to) laugh | laughing)
 relacionarse con ((to) relate to, get on with | relating to, getting on with)
 reunir; reunirse ((to) gather, bring together | gathering, bringing together; (to) get together | getting together)

Unit 2: Education and work Foundation tier

Adjectives

cansado (tired, tiring)
 deportivo (sporty, sports)
 educativo (educational)
 inglés (English)
 laboral ((of) work, relating to work)
 listo (ready (after estar), clever, intelligent (after ser))
 online (online)
 perezoso (lazy)
 responsable (responsible)
 tonto (silly)
 trabajador (hardworking)

Multi-word phrases

al aire libre (in the open air, outdoors)
 medios de comunicación (media)

Nouns (f)

actriz (actor (f), actress)
 amistad (friendship)
 asignatura (school subject)

biblioteca (library)
 bicicleta, bici (bicycle, bike)
 bolsa (bag)
 caja (box, till (in shop))
 camarera (waitress)
 camisa (shirt)
 carrera (career, (university) degree course, race)
 carta (letter, menu)
 ciencias (science(s))
 clase (class, kind, type, classroom, lesson)
 compañía (company)
 confianza (confidence, trust)
 conversación (conversation)
 discusión (discussion, argument)
 economía (economy, economics)
 educación (education)
 empresa (company, business, firm)
 entrevista (interview)
 escuela ((primary) school)
 excursión (trip, excursion)

experiencia (experience)
 fábrica (factory)
 falda (skirt)
 frase (phrase, sentence)
 geografía (geography)
 historia (history, story)
 industria (industry)
 informática (ICT)
 instalación (facility)
 lengua (tongue, language)
 lista (list, (school) register)
 medicina (medicine)
 mesa (table)
 mochila (rucksack, school bag)
 moda; de moda (fashion; in fashion, fashionable)
 música (music)
 nota (grade, note, mark)
 novela (novel)
 oferta (offer)
 oficina (office)
 opción (option, choice)
 oportunidad (opportunity, chance)

página (page)
 palabra (word)
 película (film, movie)
 presión (pressure)
 profesión (profession)
 prueba (test, trial, proof)
 puerta (door)
 recepción (reception)
 red (Red) (network (internet), net (fishing))
 regla (rule, ruler)
 relación (relationship)
 revista (magazine)
 ropa (clothes, clothing)
 silla (chair, seat)
 suerte (luck, fortune)
 tarea (task, chore, homework)
 tecnología (technology)
 tienda (shop, tent)
 universidad (university)
 vacaciones; de vacaciones (holidays; on holiday)
 ventana (window)

Unit 2: Education and work Foundation tier

Nouns (fpl)

matemáticas (maths)

Nouns (m)

acoso (bullying)

actor (actor (m))

alumno (student, pupil)

amigo (friend)

apoyo (support, backing)

arte (art)

autobús (bus)

autor (writer, author)

avión (plane, aeroplane)

Bachillerato (Baccalaureate
(equivalent to A levels))

banco ((financial) bank, bench)

barco (boat, ship)

bolígrafo (pen)

camarero (waiter)

campo (countryside, pitch, field)

club (club)

científico (scientist)

colegio ((primary/secondary)
school)compañero (classmate, group
member, colleague, companion)

comportamiento (behaviour)

concurso (competition, quiz)

consejo ((piece of) advice)

correo (electrónico) (mail, post
(email))

cuidador (carer)

deberes (homework)

día (day)

dibujo (drawing, art)

director (headteacher, director,
manager)

dueño (owner, landlord (m))

edificio (building)

ejército (army)

empleado (employee)

empleo (work, job, occupation)

enfermero (nurse)

equipo (team, equipment)

error (error, mistake)

escritor (writer)

esfuerzo (effort)

espectáculo (show, spectacle)

estadio (stadium)

estrés (stress)

estudio (study, learning, studio)

examen (exam)

éxito (success)

extranjero (abroad, foreigner
(m))

fútbol (football)

horario (timetable, schedule)

hospital (hospital)

idioma (language)

ingeniero (engineer)

instituto (secondary school)

Internet (internet)

juego (game)

jefe (boss, manager, leader)

libro (book)

mercado (market)

miembro (member)

mundo (world)

museo (museum)

músico (musician)

negocio (business)

ordenador (computer)

país (country)

pantalón/pantalones (trousers)

papel (paper, role, part)

paro (unemployment, strike)

patio (yard, playground)

peluquero (hairdresser)

periódico (newspaper)

pintor (painter)

premio (prize, reward, award)

profesor (teacher)

proyecto (project, plan)

puente (bridge, long weekend)

recreo (break (at school))

respeto (respect, regard)

resultado (result)

salario (salary)

secretario (secretary)

señor (Mr., man, Sir, gentleman)

septiembre (September)

sueño (dream, sleep)

teatro (theatre, drama)

Unit 2: Education and work Foundation tier			
Nouns (m) continued trabajo (work, job, effort) uniforme (uniform) viaje (trip, journey) vuelo (flight) zapato (shoe)	aprender ((to) learn learning) aprobar ((to) pass (test) passing (test)) buscar ((to) look for, fetch looking for, fetching) callarse ((to) be quiet, quieten down being quiet, quietening down) cantar ((to) sing singing) comer ((to) eat eating) comunicar ((to) communicate communicating) construir ((to) build building) continuar ((to) continue continuing) diseñar ((to) design designing) enseñar ((to) teach, show teaching, showing) enviar ((to) send sending) escribir ((to) write writing) estudiar ((to) study studying) grabar ((to) record recording) gritar ((to) shout shouting)	juega juega! ((she, he, it, one) plays (she, he, it, one) is playing (you (sing formal)) play Play! (you (sing informal))) juegan ((they) play (they) are playing) juegas ((you) play (you) are playing) juego ((I) play (I) am playing) jugar ((to) play (sport/game) playing (sport/game)) leer ((to) read reading) llamar; llamarse ((to) call, name calling, naming; (to) be called being called) mandar ((to) send, order sending, ordering) mejorar ((to) improve, make better improving, making better) organizar ((to) organise organising) participar ((to) participate participating) pedir ((to) ask for asking for)	pelearse ((to) fight (physically) fighting (physically)) permitir; permitirse ((to) allow, permit allowing, permitting; (to) afford affording) pintar; pintarse ((to) paint painting; (to) put on makeup putting on makeup) repasar ((to) revise, review revising, reviewing) respetar ((to) respect respecting) sacar ((to) take out, get, obtain taking out, getting, obtaining) servir ((to) serve serving) soñar ((to) dream dreaming) tocar ((to) touch, play (instrument) touching, playing (instrument)) trabajar ((to) work working) vender ((to) sell selling) viajar ((to) travel travelling) votar ((to) vote voting)
Nouns (m/f) artista (artist, performer) cantante (singer) cliente (client, customer) estudiante (student) influencer (influencer) médico (doctor) modelo (model) periodista (journalist) policía (police, police officer (m))			
Noun (mpl) servicios (toilets)			
Verbs aceptar ((to) accept accepting) apoyar ((to) support supporting)			

Unit 2: Education and work Higher tier

Adjectives

ambicioso (ambitious)
 estricto (strict)
 internacional (international)
 nacional (national)
 obligatorio (compulsory)
 profesional (professional)
 químico (chemical)
 universitario (university)
 vago (lazy)

Nouns (f)

aula (classroom)
 autoridad (authority)
 banda ((musical) band)
 campaña (campaign)
 cita (appointment, (romantic date)
 cola (queue, tail)
 construcción (construction, building)
 culpa (blame, fault)
 enseñanza (teaching, education)

formación (training, education)
 igualdad (equality)
 imaginación (imagination)
 independencia (independence)
 inteligencia (intelligence)
 investigación (investigation, research)
 lectura (reading)
 ley (law, rule)
 literatura (literature)
 llegada (arrival)
 manifestación (protest)
 memoria (memory)
 nacionalidad (nationality)
 orquesta (orchestra)
 política (politics, policy)
 radio (radio)
 respuesta (answer, reply)
 reunión (meeting)
 sección (section, department (in store))
 seguridad (security, safety)

selección (choice, selection, national sports team)
 tasa (rate)
 traducción (translation)
 víctima (victim)

Nouns (m)

castellano ((Castilian) Spanish)
 comentario (remark, comment)
 comercio (commerce, trade, business)
 conflicto (conflict)
 conocimiento (knowledge)
 derecho (right, law (subject of study))
 diálogo (dialogue, conversation)
 diario (newspaper, diary, journal)
 diseño (design)
 documento (document)
 empresario (business person, entrepreneur)
 experto (expert)
 género (gender, genre)
 gobierno (government)

huelga (strike)
 impuesto (tax)
 informe (report)
 laboratorio (laboratory)
 lenguaje (language, speech)
 lujo (luxury)
 nivel (level)
 obrero (worker, labourer)
 portátil (laptop)
 recurso (resource)
 silencio (silence)
 sistema (system)
 título (title, (university) degree)
 turismo (tourism)

Nouns (m/f)

deportista (sports person)
 guía (guide, guide book)
 representante (representative)
 soldado (soldier)

Unit 2: Education and work Higher tier

Verbs

(aux)... escrito ((has, have) written)

actuar ((to) act | acting)

amenazar ((to) threaten | threatening)

asistir ((to) attend | attending)

atender ((to) serve, look after (patient, customer) | serving, looking after (patient, customer))

atraer ((to) attract | attracting)

castigar ((to) punish | punishing)

cocinar ((to) cook | cooking)

confiar ((to) trust, confide | trusting, confiding)

conseguir ((to) get, obtain | getting, obtaining)

convertirse ((to) become, transform | becoming, transforming)

emplear ((to) employ, use | employing, using)

entregar; entregarse ((to) deliver, hand in | delivering, handing in; (to) turn yourself in | turning yourself in)

expresar ((to) express | expressing)

fabricar ((to) manufacture, produce | manufacturing, producing)

firmar ((to) sign | signing)

fundar ((to) set up, establish | setting up, establishing)

instalar ((to) install | installing)

investigar ((to) investigate, research | investigating, researching)

lograr ((to) achieve, manage to (+verb) | achieving, managing to (+verb))

merecer ((to) deserve, be worthy of | deserving, being worthy of)

promover ((to) promote | promoting)

publicar ((to) publish, post (online) | publishing, posting (online))

reflejar ((to) reflect | reflecting)

relacionarse con ((to) relate to, get on with | relating to, getting on with)

solicitar ((to) request, apply for | requesting, applying for)

superar ((to) get over, overcome | getting over, overcoming)

suspender ((to) fail | failing)

Unit 3: Healthy living and lifestyle Foundation tier

Adjectives

activo (active)
 cansado (tired, tiring)
 débil (weak)
 deportivo (sporty, sports)
 dulce (sweet)
 enfermo (ill, sick)
 equilibrado (balanced)
 físico (physical)
 fuerte (strong)
 muerto (dead)
 optimista (optimistic)
 peligroso (dangerous)
 responsable (responsible)
 rico (rich, wealthy, tasty)
 sano (healthy, wholesome)
 serio (serious)
 vegano (vegan)
 vegetariano (vegetarian)

Multi-word phrases

dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk,
 stroll | going for a walk, stroll)
 estar en forma (to be fit)

patatas fritas (chips, fries)

Nouns (f)

agua (water)
 bebida (drink)
 bicicleta, bici (bicycle, bike)
 botella (bottle)
 cabeza (head (body part))
 carne (meat)
 carrera (career, (university)
 degree course, race)
 cena (dinner, evening meal)
 comida (food, meal, lunch)
 copa (cup, glass)
 costumbre (custom, habit,
 tradition)
 dieta (diet)
 droga (drug)
 energía (energy, power)
 enfermedad (illness, disease)
 ensalada (salad)
 fruta (fruit)
 grasa (fat, grease)

hambre (hunger)

hamburguesa (burger)

juventud (youth)

leche (milk)

mano (hand)

manzana (apple)

medicina (medicine)

naranja (orange (fruit))

opción (option, choice)

paella (paella (dish usually of rice
 and seafood))

piel (skin)

sal (salt)

salud (health)

sed (thirst)

sociedad (society)

uva (grape)

verdura (vegetable)

vida (life)

Nouns (fpl)

tapas (small dishes of food, bar
 snacks)

Nouns (m)

accidente (accident)

aire (air)

amigo (friend)

amor (love)

artículo (article, product, item)

azúcar (sugar)

baile (dance)

baloncesto (basketball)

bocadillo (sandwich)

caballo (horse)

café (coffee, cafe)

campo (countryside, pitch, field)

caramelo (sweet)

consejo ((piece of) advice)

corazón (heart)

cuerpo (body)

cuidado (care, carefulness)

deporte (sport)

desayuno (breakfast)

diente (tooth)

ejercicio (exercise)

equipo (team, equipment)

Unit 3: Healthy living and lifestyle Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

estrés (stress)
 fútbol (football)
 gimnasio (gym)
 hermano (brother)
 huevo (egg)
 jamón (ham)
 juego (game)
 miembro (member)
 ojo (eye)
 pan (bread)
 partido ((sports) match, (political) party)
 peligro (danger)
 pelo (hair)
 perro (dog)
 pescado (fish)
 peso (weight, peso (currency))
 pie; a pie (foot; on foot)
 pollo (chicken)
 producto (product)
 régimen (diet)
 riesgo (risk)

sol (sun)
 sueño (dream, sleep)
 tomate (tomato)
 vaso ((drinking) glass)
 vino (wine)

Nouns (m/f)

joven (teenager, young person)
 médico (doctor)
 paciente (patient)

Verbs

apoyar ((to) support | supporting)
 bailar ((to) dance | dancing)
 beber ((to) drink | drinking)
 caer; caerse ((to) fall | falling; (to) fall over | falling over)
 cambiar; cambiarse ((to) change | changing; (to) get changed | getting changed)
 cenar ((to) have dinner, tea (evening meal) | having dinner, tea (evening meal))
 comer ((to) eat | eating)

correr ((to) run | running)
 costar ((to) cost, be hard | costing, being hard)
 cuidar ((to) take care of | taking care of)
 descansar ((to) rest, relax | resting, relaxing)
 doler ((to) hurt, be painful | hurting, being painful)
 dormir; dormirse ((to) sleep | sleeping; (to) fall asleep | falling asleep)
 entrenar; entrenarse ((to) train | training; (to) train, go training | training, going training)
 fumar ((to) smoke | smoking)
 jugar | ¡juega! ((she, he, it, one) plays | (she, he, it, one) is playing | (you (sing formal)) play | Play! (you (sing informal)))
 juegan ((they) play | (they) are playing)
 juegas ((you) play | (you) are playing)
 juego ((I) play | (I) am playing)

jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))
 lavar; lavarse ((to) wash | washing; (to) have a wash | having a wash)
 levantar; levantarse ((to) raise | raising; (to) get up | getting up)
 montar ((to) ride, set up | riding, setting up)
 morir ((to) die | dying)
 nadar ((to) swim | swimming)
 participar ((to) participate | participating)
 probar ((to) taste, try | tasting, trying)
 respirar ((to) breathe | breathing)

Unit 3: Healthy living and lifestyle Higher tier

Adjectives

mental (mental)
 puro (pure, clean)
 relajante (relaxing)
 saludable (healthy)

Nouns (f)

boca (mouth)
 cara (face, expression)
 herida (wound, injury)
 mente (mind)
 muerte (death)
 natación (swimming)
 paz (peace)
 pierna (leg)
 sangre (blood)
 selección (choice, selection, national sports team)
 tasa (rate)

Nouns (m)

aceite (oil)
 alcohol (alcohol)
 alimento (food, nourishment)
 arroz (rice)
 brazo (arm)
 camino (way, route, path)
 cáncer (cancer)
 cerebro (brain)
 cigarrillo (cigarette)
 consumo (consumption)
 dolor (pain, ache)
 gobierno (government)
 informe (report)
 nivel (level)
 silencio (silence)
 sobrepeso (obesity, excess weight)

Verbs

acostar; acostarse ((to) put to bed | putting to bed; (to) go to bed | going to bed)
 asistir ((to) attend | attending)
 caminar ((to) walk | walking)
 cocinar ((to) cook | cooking)
 matar ((to) kill | killing)
 pasear ((to) take for a walk, go for a walk | taking for a walk, going for a walk)
 promover ((to) promote | promoting)
 sufrir ((to) suffer | suffering)
 superar ((to) get over, overcome | getting over, overcoming)

Unit 4: Free time activities Foundation tier

Adjectives

activo (active)
 artístico (artistic)
 bienvenido (welcome)
 clásico (classic, classical)
 deportivo (sporty, sports)
 dulce (sweet)
 físico (physical)
 gracioso (funny)
 gratis (free (of charge))
 musical (musical)
 rico (rich, wealthy, tasty)
 social (social)

Multi-word phrases

al aire libre (in the open air, outdoors)
 centro comercial (shopping centre)
 dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk, stroll | going for a walk, stroll)
 medios de comunicación (media)
 parque temático (theme park)

pasarlo bien/mal (to have a good/bad time)
 patatas fritas (chips, fries)
 tomar el sol ((to) sunbathe | sunbathing)

Nouns (f)

acción (action, act)
 actividad (activity)
 agua (water)
 app (app)
 bebida (drink)
 bicicleta, bici (bicycle, bike)
 bolsa (bag)
 caja (box, till (in shop))
 cámara (camera)
 camarera (waitress)
 camisa (shirt)
 camiseta (t-shirt)
 canción (song)
 carne (meat)
 carrera (career, (university) degree course, race)
 carta (letter, menu)

cena (dinner, evening meal)
 cocina (kitchen, cooking, food technology)
 comida (food, meal, lunch)
 compra(s) (shopping)
 copa (cup, glass)
 corrida (bullfight)
 cuenta (bill, account)
 cultura (culture)
 ensalada (salad)
 entrada (entrance, admission ticket)
 escena (scene (of film), stage)
 excursión (trip, excursion)
 falda (skirt)
 familia (family)
 ficción (fiction)
 fiesta (party, festival)
 fruta (fruit)
 grasa (fat, grease)
 guitarra (guitar)
 hamburguesa (burger)
 leche (milk)
 letra (letter, lyrics)

manzana (apple)
 marca (make, brand)
 mochila (rucksack, school bag)
 moda; de moda (fashion; in fashion, fashionable)
 música (music)
 naranja (orange (fruit))
 naturaleza (nature)
 novela (novel)
 oferta (offer)
 opción (option, choice)
 organización (organisation)
 paella (paella (dish usually of rice and seafood))
 película (film, movie)
 piscina (swimming pool)
 playa (beach)
 red (Red) (network (Internet), net (fishing))
 relación (relationship)
 revista (magazine)
 risa (laugh)
 ropa (clothes, clothing)
 sal (salt)

Unit 4: Free time activities Foundation tier			
Nouns (f) continued serie (series) tarjeta (written card, bank card) tecnología (technology) tele, televisión (TV, television) telerrealidad (reality TV) temporada (season (of sport, music)) tienda (shop, tent) uva (grape) verdura (vegetable) violencia (violence) vista (view, sight)	azúcar (sugar) baile (dance) bocadillo (sandwich) caballo (horse) café (coffee, cafe) camarero (waiter) camping (camp site, camping) caramelo (sweet) cine (cinema) club (club) concierto (concert) concurso (competition, quiz) deporte (sport) dibujo (drawing, art) ejercicio (exercise) equipo (team, equipment) espectáculo (show, spectacle) estadio (stadium) euro (euro) flamenco (flamenco (dance/music from the south of Spain)) fútbol (football) gimnasio (gym)	huevo (egg) instrumento (instrument) Internet (internet) invierno (winter) jamón (ham) juego (game) jugador (player) libro (book) miembro (member) móvil (mobile phone) museo (museum) novio (boyfriend, groom) ordenador (computer) pájaro (bird) pan (bread) pantalón/pantalones (trousers) papel (paper, role, part) parque (park) partido ((sports) match, (political) party) peligro (danger) periódico (newspaper) perro (dog)	personaje (character (in book, film)) pescado (fish) peso (weight, peso (currency)) pie; a pie (foot; on foot) plato (plate, dish) pollo (chicken) precio (price, cost, value) premio (prize, reward, award) producto (product) programa (programme) regalo (present, gift) restaurante (restaurant) resultado (result) riesgo (risk) sol (sun) tamaño (size, dimension) teatro (theatre, drama) teclado (keyboard) tomate (tomato) traje (suit, costume) verano (summer) vestido (dress)

Unit 4: Free time activities Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

viaje (trip, journey)

vídeo (video)

vino (wine)

zapato (shoe)

Nouns (m/f)

cantante (singer)

cliente (client, customer)

Verbs

ahorrar ((to) save (time, money) | saving (time, money))

aprender ((to) learn | learning)

aprobar ((to) pass (test) | passing (test))

bailar ((to) dance | dancing)

bajar ((to) go down, get off, download, lower | going down, getting off, downloading, lowering)

beber ((to) drink | drinking)

cantar ((to) sing | singing)

celebrar; celebrarse ((to) celebrate | celebrating; (to) hold (an event) | holding (an event))

cenar ((to) have dinner, tea (evening meal) | having dinner, tea (evening meal))

comer ((to) eat | eating)

comprar ((to) buy, purchase | buying, purchasing)

correr ((to) run | running)

costar ((to) cost, be hard | costing, being hard)

descansar ((to) rest, relax | resting, relaxing)

doler ((to) hurt, be painful | hurting, being painful)

dormir; dormirse ((to) sleep | sleeping; (to) fall asleep | falling asleep)

entrenar; entrenarse ((to) train | training; (to) train, go training | training, going training)

escribir ((to) write | writing)

ganar ((to) win, earn | winning, earning)

gastar ((to) spend (money) | spending (money))

grabar ((to) record | recording)

invitar ((to) invite | inviting)

juega | juega! ((she, he, it, one) plays | (she, he, it, one) is playing | (you (sing formal)) play | Play! (you (sing informal)))

juegan ((they) play | (they) are playing)

juegas ((you) play | (you) are playing)

juego ((I) play | (I) am playing)

jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))

leer ((to) read | reading)

levantar; levantarse ((to) raise | raising; (to) get up | getting up)

llamar; llamarse ((to) call, name | calling, naming; (to) be called | being called)

montar ((to) ride, set up | riding, setting up)

nadar ((to) swim | swimming)

organizar ((to) organise | organising)

pagar ((to) pay (for) | paying (for))

participar ((to) participate | participating)

perder; perderse ((to) lose, miss | losing, missing; (to) get lost | getting lost)

pintar; pintarse ((to) paint | painting; (to) put on makeup | putting on makeup)

probar ((to) taste, try | tasting, trying)

recomendar ((to) recommend | recommending)

reservar ((to) book, reserve | booking, reserving)

tocar ((to) touch, play (instrument) | touching, playing (instrument))

Unit 4: Free time activities Foundation tier

Verbs continued

veía ((I, she, he, it, one) used to see, used to watch | (I, she, he, it, one) was seeing, was watching | (you (sing formal)) used to see, used to watch | (you (sing formal)) were seeing, were watching)

veías ((you (sing informal)) used to see, used to watch | were seeing, were watching)

veo ((I) see | (I) am seeing)

ver ((to) see, watch | seeing, watching)

viajar ((to) travel | travelling)

Unit 4: Free time activities Higher tier

Adjectives

acuático (water, aquatic)
 apropiado (appropriate, suitable)
 digital (digital)
 infantil (of children, children's)
 internacional (international)
 loco (crazy, insane)
 mundial (world(wide))
 nacional (national)
 relajante (relaxing)
 romántico (romantic)
 violento (violent)

Nouns (f)

actuación (performance, acting)
 aventura (adventure)
 banda ((musical) band)
 belleza (beauty)
 cola (queue, tail)
 exposición (exhibition, display)
 herida (wound, injury)
 imaginación (imagination)

lectura (reading)
 literatura (literature)
 mascota (pet)
 natación (swimming)
 obra (work, book, play)
 orquesta (orchestra)
 pintura (painting, paint)
 radio (radio)
 realidad (reality)
 reunión (meeting)
 sección (section, department (in store))
 selección (choice, selection, national sports team)
 sombra (shade, shadow)
 telenovela (soap (opera), TV serial)
 venta (sale)
 visita (visit, visitor)

Nouns (m)

aficionado (fan)
 alcohol (alcohol)

arroz (rice)
 blog (blog)
 canal (channel)
 costo (price, cost)
 descuento (discount)
 destino (destination, destiny)
 diseño (design)
 dispositivo (device, gadget)
 documental (documentary)
 género (gender, genre)
 hogar (home)
 informe (report)
 juguete (toy)
 público (public, audience)
 sonido (sound)
 torneo (tournament)
 volumen (volume)

Nouns (m/f)

guía (guide, guide book)
 protagonista (protagonist/main character)

Nouns (mpl)

gastos (expenses, costs, spending)

Verbs

(aux) ... escrito ((has, have) written)
 (aux) ... visto ((has, have) seen)
 actuar ((to) act | acting)
 alquilar ((to) hire, rent | hiring, renting)
 asistir ((to) attend | attending)
 caminar ((to) walk | walking)
 charlar ((to) chat | chatting)
 cobrar ((to) charge (money), earn | charging (money), earning)
 cocinar ((to) cook | cooking)
 colgar ((to) hang (up), post (photo) | hanging (up), posting (photo))

Unit 4: Free time activities Higher tier

Verbs continued

divertir; divertirse ((to) amuse, entertain | amusing, entertaining; (to) enjoy oneself, have a good time | enjoying oneself, having a good time)

pasear ((to) take for a walk, go for a walk | taking for a walk, going for a walk)

regalar ((to) give (as a gift) | giving (as a gift))

reírse ((to) laugh | laughing)

sentarse ((to) sit (down) | sitting (down))

Unit 5: Customs, festivals and celebrations Foundation tier

Adjectives

animado (lively)
 argentino (Argentinian)
 católico (Catholic)
 chileno (Chilean)
 colombiano (Colombian)
 cristiano (Christian)
 cubano (Cuban)
 cultural (cultural)
 divertido (fun, enjoyable)
 español (Spanish)
 especial (special)
 histórico (historic, historical)
 inglés (English)
 judío (Jewish)
 mexicano (Mexican)
 musical (musical)
 musulmán (Muslim)
 peligroso (dangerous)
 religioso (religious)

Interjections

¡Enhorabuena! (Congratulations!)

Multi-word phrases

al aire libre (in the open air, outdoors)
 dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk, stroll | going for a walk, stroll)
 Día de (los) Muertos (Day of the Dead (Mexican celebration))
 Día de (los) Reyes (Epiphany, 6th January)
 fuegos artificiales (fireworks)
 pasarlo bien/mal (to have a good/bad time)
 plaza de toros (bullring)
 Reyes Magos (the Three Kings, the Three Wise Men)
 Semana Santa (Easter Week, Holy Week)

Nouns (f)

alegría (joy, happiness)
 boda (wedding)
 calle (street)
 canción (song)
 capital (capital (city))
 celebración (celebration)

cocina (kitchen, cooking, food technology)
 comida (food, meal, lunch)
 corrida (bullfight)
 costumbre (custom, habit, tradition)
 cultura (culture)
 fiesta (party, festival)
 flor (flower)
 guitarra (guitar)
 historia (history, story)
 iglesia (church)
 lengua (tongue, language)
 luz (light, electricity)
 mezquita (mosque)
 música (music)
 Navidad (Christmas)
 Nochebuena (Christmas Eve)
 Nochevieja (New Year's Eve)
 paella (paella (dish usually of rice and seafood))
 película (film, movie)
 plaza (square)
 región (region)

reina (queen)
 religión (religion)
 ropa (clothes, clothing)
 sinagoga (synagogue)
 sociedad (society)
 Tomatina (Spanish tomato festival)
 tradición (tradition)
 uva (grape)
 vista (view, sight)

Nouns (fpl)

Las Fallas (Valencian celebration involving burning of papier mâché models)
 tapas (small dishes of food, bar snacks)

Nouns (m)

aire (air)
 animal (animal)
 arte (art)
 baile (dance)
 caballo (horse)

Unit 5: Customs, festivals and celebrations Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

café (coffee, cafe)
 caramelo (sweet)
 concierto (concert)
 cumpleaños (birthday)
 desfile (procession, parade)
 disfraz (costume, fancy dress)
 flamenco (flamenco
 (dance/music from the south of
 Spain))
 fuego (fire)
 habitante (local (person),
 inhabitant)
 interés (interest)
 juego (game)
 matrimonio (marriage)
 mercado (market)
 mundo (world)
 nombre (name)
 país (country)
 paso (step, pace, religious image
 carried in Holy Week
 processions)

peligro (danger)
 plato (plate, dish)
 puerto (port, harbour)
 puesto (post, position, stall
 (market))
 regalo (present, gift)
 rey (king)
 riesgo (risk)
 santo (saint, saint's day)
 sol (sun)
 teatro (theatre, drama)
 templo (temple)
 tomate (tomato)
 toro (bull)
 traje (suit, costume)
 vestido (dress)
 viaje (trip, journey)
 vino (wine)

Nouns (m/f)

artista (artist, performer)
 mar (sea)

Nouns (mpl)

Sanfermines (festival in
 Pamplona involving running of
 the bulls)

Verbs

bailar ((to) dance | dancing)
 besar ((to) kiss | kissing)
 cantar ((to) sing | singing)
 celebrar; celebrarse ((to)
 celebrate | celebrating; (to) hold
 (an event) | holding (an event))
 comer ((to) eat | eating)
 compartir ((to) share | sharing)
 descubrir ((to) discover |
 discovering)
 invitar ((to) invite | inviting)
 participar ((to) participate |
 participating)
 pasar ((to) pass, spend (time),
 happen | passing, spending
 (time), happening)

pintar; pintarse ((to) paint |
 painting; (to) put on makeup |
 putting on makeup)
 recibir ((to) receive | receiving)
 reservar ((to) book, reserve |
 booking, reserving)
 tirar ((to) throw, pull | throwing,
 pulling)
 vestir; vestirse ((to) dress |
 dressing; (to) get dressed |
 getting dressed)
 viajar ((to) travel | travelling)

Unit 5: Customs, festivals and celebrations Higher tier

Adjectives

nacional (national)
internacional (international)
loco (crazy, insane)
latino (Latin American, Latin)
hispanohablante (Spanish-speaking)

Nouns (f)

muerte (death)
literatura (literature)
sombra (shade, shadow)
visita (visit, visitor)
banda ((musical) band)
cola (queue, tail)

Nouns (m)

siglo (century)
público (public, audience)
camino (way, route, path)
evento (event)
juguete (toy)

Verbs

publicar ((to) publish, post (online) | publishing, posting (online))
caminar ((to) walk | walking)
matar ((to) kill | killing)
sorprender ((to) surprise | surprising)
asistir ((to) attend | attending)
atraer ((to) attract | attracting)
quemar; quemarse ((to) burn | burning; (to) get sunburnt | getting sunburnt)
divertir; divertirse ((to) amuse, entertain | amusing, entertaining; (to) enjoy oneself, have a good time | enjoying oneself, having a good time)

Unit 6: Celebrity culture Foundation tier

Adjectives

artístico (artistic)
 casado (married)
 conocido (known, well-known)
 cultural (cultural)
 especial (special)
 famoso (famous, well-known)
 gracioso (funny)
 guapo (good-looking)
 inglés (English)
 joven (young)
 muerto (dead)
 musical (musical)
 online (online)
 peligroso (dangerous)
 popular (popular)
 público (public, audience)
 rico (rich, wealthy, tasty)
 soltero (single, unmarried)
 único (only (m) (pre-noun),
 unique (post-noun))

Multi-word phrases

medios de comunicación
 (media)
 pasarlo bien/mal (to have a
 good/bad time)

Nouns (f)

actriz (actor (f), actress)
 canción (song)
 carrera (career, (university)
 degree course, race)
 cultura (culture)
 droga (drug)
 entrevista (interview)
 estrella (star)
 familia (family)
 fiesta (party, festival)
 foto (photo, picture)
 guitarra (guitar)
 identidad (identity)
 imagen (image, picture)
 industria (industry)
 letra (letter, lyrics)
 marca (make, brand)

moda; de moda (fashion; in
 fashion, fashionable)
 música (music)
 novela (novel)
 pareja (couple, partner)
 película (film, movie)
 personalidad (personality,
 celebrity)
 red (Red) (network (internet),
 net (fishing))
 relación (relationship)
 revista (magazine)
 serie (series)
 sociedad (society)
 tele, televisión (TV, television)
 telerrealidad (reality TV)
 voz (voice)

Nouns (m)

actor (actor (m))
 amor (love)
 anuncio (advert)
 arte (art)
 autor (writer, author)

carácter (personality, character)
 cine (cinema)
 club (club)
 comportamiento (behaviour)
 concierto (concert)
 dinero (money)
 equipo (team, equipment)
 espectáculo (show, spectacle)
 éxito (success)
 famoso (celebrity, famous person)
 grupo (group)
 hermano (brother)
 hijo (son, child (m))
 instrumento (instrument)
 Internet (internet)
 juego (game)
 libro (book)
 marido (husband)
 matrimonio (marriage)
 miembro (member)
 mundo (world)
 niño (child, little boy)
 nombre (name)
 novio (boyfriend, groom)

Unit 6: Celebrity culture Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

padre; padres (father; parents)
 país (country)
 papel (paper, role, part)
 peligro (danger)
 periódico (newspaper)
 personaje (character (in book, film))
 premio (prize, reward, award)
 programa (programme)
 proyecto (project, plan)
 respeto (respect, regard)
 seguidor (follower)
 sueño (dream, sleep)
 teatro (theatre, drama)
 vídeo (video)

Nouns (m/f)

artista (artist, performer)
 cantante (singer)
 escritor (writer)
 influencer (influencer)
 jugador (player)
 modelo (model)

músico (musician)

pintor (painter)

Verbs

bailar ((to) dance | dancing)
 cantar ((to) sing | singing)
 casarse ((to) get married | getting married)
 celebrar; celebrarse ((to) celebrate | celebrating; (to) hold (an event) | holding (an event))
 divorciarse ((to) get divorced | getting divorced)
 escuchar ((to) listen (to) | listening (to))
 ganar ((to) win, earn | winning, earning)
 grabar ((to) record | recording)
 juega | ¡juega! ((she, he, it, one) plays | (she, he, it, one) is playing | (you (sing formal)) play | Play! (you (sing informal)))
 juegan ((they) play | (they) are playing)

juegas ((you) play | (you) are playing)

juego ((I) play | (I) am playing)

jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))

leer ((to) read | reading)

llamar; llamarse ((to) call, name | calling, naming; (to) be called | being called)

nacer ((to) be born | being born)

presentar ((to) introduce, present | introducing, presenting)

respetar ((to) respect | respecting)

seguir ((to) follow | following)

separar; separarse ((to) separate | separating; (to) separate (of a couple) | separating (of a couple))

tocar ((to) touch, play (instrument) | touching, playing (instrument))

vestir; vestirse ((to) dress | dressing; (to) get dressed | getting dressed)

viajar ((to) travel | travelling)

votar ((to) vote | voting)

Unit 6: Celebrity culture Higher tier

Adjectives

apropiado (appropriate, suitable)
digital (digital)
internacional (international)
mundial (world(wide))
nacional (national)
orgullosa (proud)

Nouns (f)

actuación (performance, acting)
banda ((musical) band)
discriminación (discrimination)
generación (generation)
imaginación (imagination)
influencia (influence)
nacionalidad (nationality)
obra (work, book, play)
política (politics, policy)
prensa (press)
radio (radio)
realidad (reality)
riqueza (wealth, riches)
tendencia (tendency, trend)
víctima (victim)

Nouns (m)

aficionado (fan)
comentario (remark, comment)
conflicto (conflict)
diario (newspaper, diary, journal)
estilo (style)
impuesto (tax)
lujo (luxury)
público (public, audience)
sonido (sound)
talento (talent)
torneo (tournament)

Nouns (m/f)

deportista (sports person)
protagonista (protagonist/main character)

Verbs

actuar ((to) act | acting)
dirigir ((to) direct, manage | directing, managing)
engañar ((to) trick, deceive | tricking, deceiving)

fundar ((to) set up, establish | setting up, establishing)
influir ((to) influence | influencing)
llorar ((to) cry | crying)
promover ((to) promote | promoting)
reconocer ((to) recognise, admit | recognising, admitting)
relacionarse con ((to) relate to, get on with | relating to, getting on with)

Unit 7: Media and technology Foundation tier

Adjectives

caro (expensive)
 débil (weak)
 directo (direct, straight)
 eléctrico (electric)
 fácil (easy)
 fuerte (strong)
 gratis (free (of charge))
 moderno (modern)
 online (online)
 peligroso (dangerous)
 popular (popular)
 seguro (safe, sure, secure)
 social (social)

Adjectives/adverbs

rápido (quick, fast)

Multi-word phrases

medios de comunicación (media)

Nouns (f)

acción (action, act)
 app (app)
 cámara (camera)
 carta (letter, menu)
 compra(s) (shopping)
 comunidad (community)
 conversación (conversation)
 cultura (culture)
 dirección (address, direction)
 energía (energy, power)
 escena (scene (of film), stage)
 foto (photo, picture)
 imagen (image, picture)
 informática (ICT)
 marca (make, brand)
 música (music)
 página (page)
 pantalla (screen, monitor)
 película (film, movie)
 red (Red) (network (internet), net (fishing))
 salud (health)

serie (series)
 tableta (tablet (eg. ipad))
 tecnología (technology)
 tele, televisión (TV, television)

Nouns (m)

anuncio (advert)
 artículo (article, product, item)
 contacto (contact)
 correo (electrónico) (mail, post (email))
 error (error, mistake)
 euro (euro)
 Internet (internet)
 mensaje (message)
 móvil (mobile phone)
 nombre (name)
 ordenador (computer)
 peligro (danger)
 programa (programme)
 resultado (result)
 riesgo (risk)
 seguidor (follower)
 sitio (web) (place, site (website))

teclado (keyboard)
 teléfono (phone, telephone)
 vídeo (video)
 videojuego (computer game)

Nouns (m/f)

influencer (influencer)
 joven (teenager, young person)

Verbs

apagar ((to) turn off, extinguish | turning off, extinguishing)
 bajar ((to) go down, get off, download, lower | going down, getting off, downloading, lowering)
 buscar ((to) look for, fetch | looking for, fetching)
 compartir ((to) share | sharing)
 comunicar ((to) communicate | communicating)
 descubrir ((to) discover | discovering)
 encender ((to) turn on | turning on)

Unit 7: Media and technology Foundation tier

Verbs continued

enviar ((to) send | sending)
 funcionar ((to) function, work | functioning, working)
 grabar ((to) record | recording)
 guardar ((to) keep, save | keeping, saving)
 juega | ¡juega! ((she, he, it, one) plays | (she, he, it, one) is playing | (you (sing formal)) play | Play! (you (sing informal)))
 juegan ((they) play | (they) are playing)
 juegas ((you) play | (you) are playing)
 juego ((I) play | (I) am playing)
 jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))
 llamar; llamarse ((to) call, name | calling, naming; (to) be called | being called)
 mandar ((to) send, order | sending, ordering)
 proteger ((to) protect | protecting)

robar ((to) rob, steal | robbing, stealing)
 romper ((to) break | breaking)
 subir ((to) go up, upload | going up, uploading)
 votar ((to) vote | voting)

Unit 7: Media and technology Higher tier

Adjectives

apropiado (appropriate, suitable)
desconocido (unknown)
digital (digital)
vivo; en vivo (alive, bright; live (eg performance, broadcast))

Nouns (f)

contraseña (password)
generación (generation)
influencia (influence)
investigación (investigation, research)
memoria (memory)
prensa (press)
protección (protection)
radio (radio)
seguridad (security, safety)
señal (sign, signal)
telenovela (soap (opera), TV serial)
tendencia (tendency, trend)
velocidad (speed, velocity)
víctima (victim)

Nouns (m)

blog (blog)
canal (channel)
ciberacoso (cyberbullying)
comentario (remark, comment)
contenido (content, contents)
diálogo (dialogue, conversation)
diario (newspaper, diary, journal)
diseño (design)
dispositivo (device, gadget)
documental (documentary)
emotición (emoji)
experto (expert)
informe (report)
portátil (laptop)
retraso (delay)
sistema (system)
talento (talent)
usuario (user)
volumen (volume)

Verbs

cargar ((to) charge (phone) | charging (phone))
charlar ((to) chat | chatting)
colgar ((to) hang (up), post (photo) | hanging (up), posting (photo))
comentar ((to) comment | commenting)
conectar ((to) connect, plug in | connecting, plugging in)
fabricar ((to) manufacture, produce | manufacturing, producing)
navegar ((to) surf, browse | surfing, browsing)
promover ((to) promote | promoting)
publicar ((to) publish, post (online) | publishing, posting (online))
sufrir ((to) suffer | suffering)

Unit 8: The environment and where people live Foundation tier

Adjectives

actual (current)
 animado (lively)
 antiguo (former (pre-noun), old, ancient (pre and post-noun))
 bonito (pretty, nice, beautiful)
 caliente (hot, warm)
 eléctrico (electric)
 feo (ugly)
 fresco (fresh, cool)
 frío (cold)
 grave (serious, grave)
 histórico (historic, historical)
 ideal (ideal)
 industrial (industrial)
 inglés (English)
 joven (young)
 justo (fair, just)
 limpio (clean)
 moderno (modern)
 muerto (dead)
 nuevo (new, another (pre-noun), new, newly-made (post-noun))

peligroso (dangerous)
 peor (worse, worst)
 pobre (poor, unfortunate (pre-noun), without money (post-noun))
 práctico (practical, useful)
 público (public, audience)
 responsable (responsible)
 seco (dry)
 social (social)
 sucio (dirty)
 tranquilo (calm, tranquil, relaxed)
 vacío (empty, vacant)
 verde (green)

Adverbs

¿dónde? (where?)
 allí (there, over there)
 cerca (close, near, nearby)
 detrás (behind)
 lejos (far (away))
 peor (worse)

Multi-word phrases

al aire libre (in the open air, outdoors)
 cambio climático (climate change)
 centro comercial (shopping centre)

Nouns (f)

acción (action, act)
 agua (water)
 arquitectura (architecture)
 ayuda (help)
 basura (rubbish, junk)
 biblioteca (library)
 bicicleta, bici (bicycle, bike)
 bolsa (bag)
 caja (box, till (in shop))
 calle (street)
 cama (bed)
 capital (capital (city))
 carretera (road)
 casa (house)
 causa (cause)

ciencias (science(s))
 ciudad (city, town)
 cocina (kitchen, cooking, food technology)
 compra(s) (shopping)
 comunidad (community)
 contaminación (pollution)
 corrida (bullfight)
 costa (coast)
 derecha (right)
 desventaja (disadvantage)
 diferencia (difference)
 dirección (address, direction)
 economía (economy, economics)
 empresa (company, business, firm)
 energía (energy, power)
 entrada (entrance, admission ticket)
 escalera (stairs, ladder)
 España (Spain)
 especie (species)
 esquina ((street) corner)

Unit 8: The environment and where people live Foundation tier

Nouns (f) continued

estación (station, season (of the year))
 estrella (star)
 fábrica (factory)
 falta (lack, shortage, mistake)
 flor (flower)
 geografía (geography)
 habitación (room, bedroom)
 hambre (hunger)
 historia (history, story)
 iglesia (church)
 industria (industry)
 información (information)
 instalación (facility)
 isla (island)
 izquierda (left)
 lluvia (rain)
 luz (light, electricity)
 medicina (medicine)
 mesa (table)
 mezquita (mosque)
 montaña (mountain)

naturaleza (nature)
 oficina (office)
 organización (organisation)
 pared ((interior) wall)
 piscina (swimming pool)
 planta (plant, floor)
 playa (beach)
 plaza (square)
 primavera (spring)
 puerta (door)
 recepción (reception)
 región (region)
 salida (exit, departure)
 silla (chair, seat)
 sinagoga (synagogue)
 sociedad (society)
 Sudamérica (South America)
 tele, televisión (TV, television)
 temperatura (temperature)
 tienda (shop, tent)
 tierra (earth, land, ground)
 universidad (university)
 ventaja (advantage, benefit)

ventana (window)
 violencia (violence)
 vista (view, sight)
 zona (area, zone)

Nouns (fpl)

afueras (outskirts, suburbs)

Nouns (m)

accidente (accident)
 aeropuerto (airport)
 aire (air)
 animal (animal)
 árbol (tree)
 autobús (bus)
 avión (plane, aeroplane)
 banco ((financial) bank, bench)
 baño (bathroom)
 barrio (neighborhood, district)
 bosque (forest, wood)
 café (coffee, cafe)
 calor (heat, hot)
 cambio; en cambio (change; on the other hand, whereas)

camping (camp site, camping)
 campo (countryside, pitch, field)
 castillo (castle)
 centro (centre, middle)
 cielo (sky, heaven)
 científico (scientist)
 cine (cinema)
 clima (climate)
 coche (car)
 colegio ((secondary) school)
 cuarto (quarter (used in time expressions), room)
 daño (harm, damage)
 delito (crime)
 dormitorio (bedroom)
 dueño (owner, landlord (m))
 edificio (building)
 efecto (effect)
 esfuerzo (effort)
 espacio (space, room)
 estadio (stadium)
 este (east)
 estudio (study, learning, studio)

Unit 8: The environment and where people live Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

extranjero (abroad, foreigner (m))
 fuego (fire)
 gimnasio (gym)
 grado (degree (temperature))
 habitante (local (person), inhabitant)
 hospital (hospital)
 hotel (hotel)
 instituto (secondary school)
 invierno (winter)
 jardín (garden)
 kilómetro (kilometer)
 lugar (place, position)
 medioambiente/medio ambiente (environment, natural world)
 mercado (market)
 metro (underground, tube, metro, metre)
 mundo (world)
 museo (museum)
 norte (north)
 oeste (west)

olor (smell, odour)
 otoño (autumn)
 país (country)
 paisaje (landscape)
 pájaro (bird)
 papel (paper, role, part)
 paro (unemployment, strike)
 parque (park)
 patio (yard, playground)
 peligro (danger)
 pie; a pie (foot; on foot)
 piso (apartment, floor (of building), flat)
 plástico (plastic)
 problema (problem)
 producto (product)
 proyecto (project, plan)
 pueblo (village, small town)
 puente (bridge, long weekend)
 puerto (port, harbour)
 puesto (post, position, stall (market))
 reloj (clock, watch)
 restaurante (restaurant)

río (river)
 ruido (noise)
 salón (living room)
 sitio (web) (place, site (website))
 sol (sun)
 supermercado (supermarket)
 sur (south)
 tamaño (size, dimension)
 templo (temple)
 tiempo (time (general), weather)
 tráfico (traffic)
 transporte (transport)
 tren (train)
 uso (use)
 vecino (neighbour)
 verano (summer)
 viento (wind)

Nouns (m/f)

joven (teenager, young person)
 mar (sea)
 turista (tourist)

Nouns (mpl)

servicios (toilets)

Prepositions

debajo (underneath, below)
 entre (between, among)

Verbs

apagar ((to) turn off, extinguish | turning off, extinguishing)
 aumentar ((to) increase | increasing)
 ayudar ((to) help | helping)
 causar ((to) cause | causing)
 coger ((to) take, take hold of, catch | taking, taking hold of, catching)
 comparar ((to) compare | comparing)
 conducir ((to) drive | driving)
 construir ((to) build | building)
 contaminar ((to) pollute, contaminate | polluting, contaminating)

Unit 8: The environment and where people live Foundation tier

Verbs continued

dar ((to) give | giving)

deber ((to) have to, must | having to)

describir ((to) describe | describing)

destruir ((to) destroy, ruin | destroying, ruining)

encender ((to) turn on | turning on)

limpiar ((to) clean | cleaning)

llover ((to) rain | raining)

mejorar ((to) improve, make better | improving, making better)

morir ((to) die | dying)

organizar ((to) organise | organising)

participar ((to) participate | participating)

perder; perderse ((to) lose, miss | losing, missing; (to) get lost | getting lost)

proteger ((to) protect | protecting)

reciclar ((to) recycle | recycling)

recoger ((to) pick up, collect, tidy up | picking up, collecting, tidying up)

reducir ((to) reduce | reducing)

respetar ((to) respect | respecting)

robar ((to) rob, steal | robbing, stealing)

salvar ((to) save, rescue | saving, rescuing)

separar; separarse ((to) separate | separating; (to) separate (of a couple) | separating (of a couple))

tirar ((to) throw, pull | throwing, pulling)

trabajar ((to) work | working)

usar ((to) use | using)

vender ((to) sell | selling)

visitar ((to) visit | visiting)

vivir ((to) live | living)

votar ((to) vote | voting)

Unit 8: The environment and where people live Higher tier

Adjectives

consciente (conscious, aware)
 económico (cheap, inexpensive, economic)
 efectivo (effective)
 el peor, la peor, los peores, las peores (the worst (m, f, mpl, fpl))
 enorme (enormous, vast)
 igual (equal, same, alike)
 infantil (of children, children's)
 internacional (international)
 mundial (world(wide))
 nacional (national)
 natural (natural)
 profundo (deep, profound)
 puro (pure, clean)
 químico (chemical)
 situado (situated, located)

Adverbs

abajo (down, below, downstairs)
 arriba (upstairs, above)
 fuera (outside, out)

Nouns (f)

altura (height, altitude)
 arena (sand)
 autoridad (authority)
 calefacción (heating)
 campaña (campaign)
 cantidad (quantity, amount)
 clave (key, crucial (thing))
 cola (queue, tail)
 construcción (construction, building)
 culpa (blame, fault)
 distancia (distance)
 frontera (border, frontier)
 fuente (source, fountain)
 igualdad (equality)
 investigación (investigation, research)
 ley (law, rule)
 libertad (freedom)
 madera (wood)
 manifestación (protest)
 muerte (death)

nación (nation)
 nube (cloud)
 paz (peace)
 piedra (stone, rock)
 pintura (painting, paint)
 población (population)
 pobreza (poverty)
 política (politics, policy)
 preocupación (worry, concern)
 protección (protection)
 riqueza (wealth, riches)
 sección (section, department (in store))
 seguridad (security, safety)
 selección (choice, selection, national sports team)
 señal (sign, signal)
 solución (solution, answer)
 sombra (shade, shadow)
 torre (tower)
 velocidad (speed, velocity)
 venta (sale)
 visita (visit, visitor)

Nouns (fpl)

obras (roadworks, building works)

Nouns (m)

alrededores (surrounding area, vicinity)
 ascensor (lift, elevator)
 camino (way, route, path)
 ciudadano (citizen, member of the public)
 comercio (commerce, trade, business)
 costo (price, cost)
 cultivo (crop)
 dato (data, information, fact)
 derecho (right, law (subject of study))
 desarrollo (development)
 desastre (disaster)
 descuento (discount)
 entorno (environment, surroundings)
 estado (state, condition)
 experto (expert)

Unit 8: The environment and where people live Higher tier

Nouns (m) continued

gas (gas)
 gobierno (government)
 hogar (home)
 humo (smoke, fumes)
 impuesto (tax)
 incendio (fire)
 lago (lake)
 monte (hill, hills, countryside)
 nivel (level)
 oro (gold)
 planeta (planet)
 recurso (resource)
 rincón (corner)
 siglo (century)
 silencio (silence)
 sistema (system)
 sonido (sound)
 suelo (ground, floor)
 vidrio (glass)

Nouns (m/f)

guía (guide, guide book)

Verbs

abandonar ((to) abandon, leave (a place) | abandoning, leaving (a place))
 advertir ((to) warn | warning)
 amenazar ((to) threaten | threatening)
 caminar ((to) walk | walking)
 cobrar ((to) charge (money), earn | charging (money), earning)
 cometer ((to) commit (crime) | committing (crime))
 conservar ((to) conserve, preserve | conserving, preserving)
 contribuir ((to) contribute | contributing)
 convertirse ((to) become, transform | becoming, transforming)
 cortar ((to) cut (up) | cutting (up))
 crecer ((to) grow, increase | growing, increasing)
 cruzar ((to) cross | crossing)

desaparecer ((to) disappear | disappearing)
 desarrollar ((to) develop | developing)
 devolver ((to) return, give back | returning, giving back)
 dirigir ((to) direct, manage | directing, managing)
 elegir ((to) choose, elect | choosing, electing)
 emitir ((to) emit, give off, broadcast | emitting, giving off, broadcasting)
 existir ((to) exist | existing)
 fabricar ((to) manufacture, produce | manufacturing, producing)
 fundar ((to) set up, establish | setting up, establishing)
 huele (a) (it smells (of))
 instalar ((to) install | installing)
 investigar ((to) investigate, research | investigating, researching)
 luchar ((to) fight, struggle | fighting, struggling)

matar ((to) kill | killing)
 negar; negarse a (+inf) ((to) deny, refuse | denying, refusing; (to) refuse to | refusing to)
 promover ((to) promote | promoting)
 quemar; quemarse ((to) burn | burning; (to) get sunburnt | getting sunburnt)
 sobrevivir ((to) survive | surviving)
 sorprender ((to) surprise | surprising)
 sufrir ((to) suffer | suffering)
 utilizar ((to) use | using)

Unit 9: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier

Adjectives

alemán (German)
animado (lively)
argentino (Argentinian)
barato (cheap)
bienvenido (welcome)
británico (British)
caliente (hot, warm)
caro (expensive)
chileno (Chilean)
chino (Chinese)
clásico (classic, classical)
colombiano (Colombian)
conocido (known, well-known)
cubano (Cuban)
cultural (cultural)
directo (direct, straight)
español (Spanish)
europeo (European)
famoso (famous, well-known)
francés (French)
fresco (fresh, cool)
frío (cold)

hermoso (beautiful, handsome)
histórico (historic, historical)
industrial (industrial)
inglés (English)
italiano (Italian)
limpio (clean)
mexicano (Mexican)
perdido (lost)
tranquilo (calm, tranquil, relaxed)

Adjectives/adverbs

rápido (quick, fast)

Multi-word phrases

centro comercial (shopping centre)
dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk, stroll | going for a walk, stroll)
pasarlo bien/mal (to have a good/bad time)
patatas fritas (chips, fries)
tomar el sol ((to) sunbathe | sunbathing)

Nouns (f)

arquitectura (architecture)
bebida (drink)
bicicleta, bici (bicycle, bike)
bolsa (bag)
cámara (camera)
camarera (waitress)
capital (capital (city))
carne (meat)
carretera (road)
cena (dinner, evening meal)
comida (food, meal, lunch)
compra(s) (shopping)
comunidad (community)
copa (cup, glass)
corrida (bullfight)
costa (coast)
costumbre (custom, habit, tradition)
cultura (culture)
entrada (entrance, admission ticket)
España (Spain)

estación (station, season (of the year))
excursión (trip, excursion)
familia (family)
fiesta (party, festival)
foto (photo, picture)
fruta (fruit)
geografía (geography)
historia (history, story)
identidad (identity)
iglesia (church)
isla (island)
lengua (tongue, language)
lista (list, (school) register)
lluvia (rain)
maleta (suitcase)
mezquita (mosque)
mochila (rucksack, school bag)
montaña (mountain)
paella (paella (dish usually of rice and seafood))
piscina (swimming pool)
planta (plant, floor)

Unit 9: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier

Nouns (f) continued

playa (beach)
 plaza (square)
 primavera (spring)
 recepción (reception)
 región (region)
 ropa (clothes, clothing)
 salida (exit, departure)
 sinagoga (synagogue)
 Sudamérica (South America)
 tarjeta (written card, bank card)
 temperatura (temperature)
 tienda (shop, tent)
 tradición (tradition)
 vacaciones; de vacaciones
 (holidays; on holiday)
 vista (view, sight)
 vuelta (return, trip, ride)
 zona (area, zone)

Nouns (fpl)

tapas (small dishes of food, bar
 snacks)

Nouns (m)

aeropuerto (airport)
 alojamiento (accommodation)
 autobús (bus)
 avión (plane, aeroplane)
 ayuntamiento (Spanish town
 council, city council, town hall)
 baño (bathroom)
 barco (boat, ship)
 barrio (neighborhood, district)
 billete (ticket (for transport))
 bosque (forest, wood)
 café (coffee, cafe)
 calor (heat, hot)
 camarero (waiter)
 camping (camp site, camping)
 campo (countryside, pitch, field)
 castillo (castle)
 clima (climate)
 coche (car)
 desayuno (breakfast)
 desfile (procession, parade)

dormitorio (bedroom)
 edificio (building)
 espacio (space, room)
 espectáculo (show, spectacle)
 este (east)
 euro (euro)
 extranjero (abroad, foreigner
 (m))
 grado (degree (temperature))
 habitante (local (person),
 inhabitant)
 hotel (hotel)
 idioma (language)
 invierno (winter)
 jamón (ham)
 jardín (garden)
 kilómetro (kilometer)
 mercado (market)
 metro (underground, tube,
 metro, metre)
 mundo (world)
 museo (museum)
 oeste (west)

otoño (autumn)
 país (country)
 paisaje (landscape)
 pan (bread)
 pescado (fish)
 peso (weight, peso (currency))
 pie; a pie (foot; on foot)
 piso (apartment, floor (of
 building), flat)
 plano (map)
 plato (plate, dish)
 pollo (chicken)
 precio (price, cost, value)
 puerto (port, harbour)
 recuerdo (memory, souvenir)
 restaurante (restaurant)
 río (river)
 sol (sun)
 templo (temple)
 tráfico (traffic)
 transporte (transport)
 tren (train)

Unit 9: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

verano (summer)
viaje (trip, journey)
viento (wind)
vino (wine)
vuelo (flight)

Nouns (m/f)

mar (sea)
turista (tourist)

Verbs

buscar ((to) look for, fetch |
looking for, fetching)
coger ((to) take, take hold of,
catch | taking, taking hold of,
catching)
comer ((to) eat | eating)
comprar ((to) buy, purchase |
buying, purchasing)
comunicar ((to) communicate |
communicating)
conducir ((to) drive | driving)
costar ((to) cost, be hard |
costing, being hard)

descansar ((to) rest, relax |
resting, relaxing)
disfrutar ((to) enjoy | enjoying)
llover ((to) rain | raining)
montar ((to) ride, set up | riding,
setting up)
nadar ((to) swim | swimming)
organizar ((to) organise |
organising)
pagar ((to) pay (for) | paying (for))
perder; perderse ((to) lose, miss |
losing, missing; (to) get lost |
getting lost)
practicar ((to) practise |
practising)
probar ((to) taste, try | tasting,
trying)
reservar ((to) book, reserve |
booking, reserving)
soñar ((to) dream | dreaming)
vender ((to) sell | selling)
viajar ((to) travel | travelling)
visitar ((to) visit | visiting)

Unit 9: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Higher tier

Adjectives

acuático (water, aquatic)
 hispanohablante (Spanish-speaking)
 internacional (international)
 latino (Latin American, Latin)
 nacional (national)
 situado (situated, located)

Nouns (f)

arena (sand)
 aventura (adventure)
 calefacción (heating)
 distancia (distance)
 exposición (exhibition, display)
 frontera (border, frontier)
 llave (key)
 llegada (arrival)
 nación (nation)
 nacionalidad (nationality)
 natación (swimming)
 pobreza (poverty)
 torre (tower)
 traducción (translation)

velocidad (speed, velocity)
 visita (visit, visitor)

Nouns (m)

ascensor (lift, elevator)
 camino (way, route, path)
 ciudadano (citizen, member of the public)
 costo (price, cost)
 destino (destination, destiny)
 documento (document)
 gobierno (government)
 lago (lake)
 lujo (luxury)
 monte (hill, hills, countryside)
 retraso (delay)
 rincón (corner)
 turismo (tourism)

Nouns (m/f)

representante (representative)

Nouns (mpl)

gastos (expenses, costs, spending)

Verbs

alquilar ((to) hire, rent | hiring, renting)
 atraer ((to) attract | attracting)
 caminar ((to) walk | walking)
 cobrar ((to) charge (money), earn | charging (money), earning)
 contribuir ((to) contribute | contributing)
 cruzar ((to) cross | crossing)
 divertir; divertirse ((to) amuse, entertain | amusing, entertaining; (to) enjoy oneself, have a good time | enjoying oneself, having a good time)
 firmar ((to) sign | signing)
 merecer ((to) deserve, be worthy of | deserving, being worthy of)
 quejarse ((to) complain | complaining)
 quemar; quemarse ((to) burn | burning; (to) get sunburnt | getting sunburnt)

General: Foundation tier

Adjectives

abierto (open, unlocked)	contento (happy, content, pleased)	genial (great)	marrón (brown)
aburrido (bored, boring)	correcto (correct, suitable)	gran (big, great (m, f) (pre-noun))	"más (...que); más de (+ num) (adj + -er (...than), more (...than); more than (+ num))"
actual (current)	corto (short, brief)	grande (big, large (m, f) (post-noun))	mayor (larger, older, main)
agradable (pleasant, nice)	debido (a) (owing (to), due (to))	grave (serious, grave)	medio (half, middle, average)
alegre (cheerful, happy, lively)	diferente (different)	gris (grey)	mejor (better, best)
alto (tall, high, loud (volume))	difícil (difficult, hard)	guay (cool)	menos (...que); menos de (+ num) (less (...than), fewer (...than); fewer than (+ num))
amarillo (yellow)	directo (direct, straight)	hermoso (beautiful, handsome)	moderno (modern)
animado (lively)	divertido (fun, enjoyable)	horrible (horrible)	necesario (necessary, required)
antiguo (former (pre-noun), old, ancient (pre and post-noun))	duro (hard, resilient)	ideal (ideal)	negativo (negative)
azul (blue)	emocionante (exciting)	importante (important, influential)	negro (black)
bajo (short, low)	enojado (angry)	imposible (impossible)	nuevo (new, another (pre-noun), new, newly-made (post-noun))
barato (cheap)	especial (special)	increíble (incredible, unbelievable)	pasado (past, last)
blanco (white)	estupendo (wonderful, marvellous)	interesante (interesting)	peor (worse, worst)
bonito (pretty, nice, beautiful)	exacto (exact, true)	justo (fair, just)	pequeño (little, small, young)
buen (good (m) (pre-noun))	excelente (excellent)	largo (long)	perfecto (perfecto)
bueno (good)	fácil (easy)	lento (slow)	popular (popular)
caro (expensive)	falso (false)	libre (free, vacant)	posible (possible)
cerrado (closed)	favorito (favourite)	ligero (light (in weight))	positivo (positive)
cómodo (comfortable)	feliz (happy, glad, content)	lleno (full)	práctico (practical, useful)
común (common)	físico (physical)	mal (bad (m) (pre-noun))	
	general (general)	malo (bad)	

General: Foundation tier

Adjectives continued

primer (first (m) (pre-noun))
 primero (first (m))
 principal (main, principal)
 próximo (next)
 público (public, audience)
 raro (strange, rare)
 real (royal, real)
 reciente (recent)
 rojo (red)
 roto (broken, torn)
 segundo (second (m) (pre- and post- noun))
 seguro (safe, sure, secure)
 semejante (similar)
 sencillo (simple, easy)
 siguiente (following, next)
 suficiente (sufficient, enough)
 temprano (early)
 tercer (third (m) (pre-noun))
 tercero (third (m))
 típico (typical)
 tradicional (traditional)

tranquilo (calm, tranquil, relaxed)
 triste (sad, unhappy, upset)
 último (last, final)
 único (only (m) (pre-noun), unique (post-noun))
 útil (useful)
 vacío (empty, vacant)
 varios (several, various)
 verde (green)
 viejo (old, longstanding (pre-noun), old, elderly (post-noun))

Adjectives/adverbs

bastante (quite (+ adjective), quite a lot, enough)
 demasiado(s) (too much (many) + noun, too much, too + adjective)
 mucho(s) (much, a lot (many))
 poco(s) (little, not much (few, not many))
 rápido (quick, fast)
 tanto(s) (so much (many) + noun, so much)

Adverbs

¿cómo? (how?)
 ¿cuándo? (when?)
 ¿dónde? (where?)
 ¿por qué? (why?)
 además (also, as well, besides)
 ahora (now, these days)
 allí (there, over there)
 anoche (last night)
 antes (before)
 aparte (de) (besides, apart (from))
 aquí (here)
 así (like this, like that)
 aun (even, still)
 ayer (yesterday)
 bien (well)
 casi (almost, nearly)
 cerca (close, near, nearby)
 claro (of course, clearly)
 completamente (completely)
 delante (in front, ahead)
 después (after, afterwards)
 detrás (behind)

encima (on top)
 entonces (then, so)
 finalmente (finally, at last)
 hoy (today, nowadays)
 lejos (far (away))
 luego (then, later)
 mal (badly)
 mañana (tomorrow)
 más (...que) (adv + -er (...than), more (...than))
 menos (...que) (less (...than))
 muy (very, really)
 no (no, not)
 normalmente (normally)
 nunca, (no) nunca (never)
 peor (worse)
 probablemente (probably)
 quizás (perhaps, maybe)
 rápidamente (quickly)
 sí (yes)
 siempre (always, forever)
 solo (only, just)
 también (also, too, as well)

General: Foundation tier

Adverbs continued

tan (so (+ adjective))

tarde (late)

ya (already)

Conjunctions

aunque (although, even though)

como (like, as)

mientras (while, whilst)

o (or)

pero (but)

porque (because)

que (that)

si (if, whether)

y (and)

Determiners

algún (a/an, any (m, before a noun))

alguno (a/an, any (m))

cada (each, every)

el (the (m))

esa (that (f))

ese (that (m))

esos, esas (those (m) (f))

esta (this (f))

este (this (m))

estos, estas (these (m) (f))

la (the (f))

las (the (fpl))

los (the (mpl))

mi (my)

mismo (same)

ningún (no, not...any (m, before a noun))

ninguno (no, not...any (m))

nuestro (our)

otro (other, another)

su (his, her, its, one's, your (formal), their)

todo (all, the whole)

tu (your (sing informal))

un (a/an (m))

una (a/an (f))

unas (some (fpl))

unos (some (mpl))

vuestro (your (pl informal))

Interjections

¡enhorabuena! (Congratulations!)

¡perdón! (Sorry!)

¡vamos! (Come on! Let's go!)

adiós (goodbye)

gracias (thanks, thank you)

hola (hello, hi)

vale (ok)

Multi-word phrases

¿cómo es? (what is it like?)

¿qué tal? (how are you? (informal), how is ... (someone/something)?)

buenos días (good morning)

de acuerdo (ok, in agreement)

fin de semana (weekend)

hace (+noun) (it is (+ weather noun or adjective))

hay que (you must (general), one must)

lo bueno (the good thing)

lo siento (I'm sorry, I apologise)

me/te/le gustaría ((I, you, she, he, it, you (sing formal)) would like (informal))

por eso (so, therefore)

se necesita (you need (to) (general), one needs (to))

se puede (you can (general), one can)

sin embargo (however)

tan...como (as...as)

tener que ((to) have to, must | having to)

Nouns (f)

acción (action, act)

actitud (attitude)

actividad (activity)

alegría (joy, happiness)

ayuda (help)

causa (cause)

chica (girl)

cifra (figure, number, amount)

clase (class, kind, type, classroom, lesson)

General: Foundation tier

Nouns (f) continued

conversación (conversation)
 cosa (thing)
 decisión (decision)
 derecha (right)
 desventaja (disadvantage)
 diferencia (difference)
 edad (age)
 experiencia (experience)
 falta (lack, shortage, mistake)
 fecha (date (in calendar), day)
 felicidad (happiness)
 foto (photo, picture)
 gente (people)
 hora (hour, time (specific))
 idea (idea)
 imagen (image, picture)
 importancia (importance)
 información (information)
 intención (intention)
 izquierda (left)

juventud (youth)
 letra (letter, lyrics)
 mañana; por la mañana
 (morning; in the morning)
 mayoría (majority)
 mentira (lie)
 mitad (half, middle)
 mujer (woman, wife)
 noche; por la noche; esta noche
 (night, evening; at night, in the
 evening; tonight)
 noticia (news)
 opinión (opinion, view)
 oportunidad (opportunity,
 chance)
 organización (organisation)
 pena (sadness, shame, pity,
 trouble)
 persona (person)
 pregunta (question)
 razón (reason)
 risa (laugh)

semana (week)
 señora (Mrs., lady)
 situación (situation)
 sonrisa (smile)
 sorpresa (surprise)
 suerte (luck, fortune)
 tarde; por la tarde (afternoon,
 evening; in the afternoon, in the
 evening)
 variedad (variety)
 ventaja (advantage, benefit)
 verdad (truth)
 vez; a veces (time (specific
 occurrence); sometimes)
 vida (life)

Nouns (fpl)

ganas (desire)

Nouns (m)

(un) montón ((a) lot of, heap, pile)
 abril (April)

agosto (August)
 ambiente (atmosphere,
 environment)
 año (year)
 aspecto (aspect)
 cambio; en cambio (change; on
 the other hand, whereas)
 centro (centre, middle)
 chico (boy)
 color (colour)
 cuarto (quarter (used in time
 expressions), room)
 detalle (detail)
 día (day)
 diciembre (December)
 dinero (money)
 domingo (Sunday)
 efecto (effect)
 ejemplo (example)
 enero (January)
 éxito (success)

General: Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

favor; por favor; a favor (favour; please, excuse me; in favour)

febrero (February)

fin; por fin (end; finally, at last)

final (end, ending)

futuro (future)

grupo (group)

hombre (man)

interés (interest)

jueves (Thursday)

julio (July)

junio (June)

lado (side)

lugar (place, position)

lunes (Monday)

martes (Tuesday)

marzo (March)

mayo (May)

mes (month)

miedo (fear)

miércoles (Wednesday)

minuto (minute)

momento; de momento
(moment; at the moment)

noviembre (November)

número (number)

octubre (October)

otoño (autumn)

pasado (past)

plan (plan)

plástico (plastic)

principio (beginning, start)

problema (problem)

rato (moment, while, time)

reloj (clock, watch)

resto (rest, remainder)

sábado (Saturday)

santo (saint, saint's day)

segundo (second)

señor (Mr., man, Sir, gentleman)

sentido (sense, meaning)

septiembre (September)

sitio (web) (place, site (website))

tema (issue, subject, matter)

tiempo (time (general), weather)

tipo (type, kind)

trabajo (work, job, effort)

uso (use)

viernes (Friday)

Nouns (m/f)

joven (teenager, young person)

Numbers

catorce (fourteen)

cero (zero)

ciento (one hundred (and ...))

cinco (five)

cincuenta (fifty)

cuarenta (forty)

cuatro (four)

diecinueve (nineteen)

dieciocho (eighteen)

dieciséis (sixteen)

diecisiete (seventeen)

diez (ten)

doce (twelve)

dos (two)

mil (thousand)

millón (million)

novcientos (nine hundred (and))

noventa (ninety)

nueve (nine)

ochenta (eighty)

ocho (eight)

once (eleven)

quince (fifteen)

quinientos (five hundred (and))

seis (six)

sesenta (sixty)

setecientos (seven hundred (and))

setenta (seventy)

siete (seven)

trece (thirteen)

treinta (thirty)

tres (three)

uno (one)

veinte, veinti- (twenty)

Prepositions

a (to, at)

al (to the (m, sing))

General: Foundation tier

Prepositions continued

con (with)
 contra; en contra (against, opposite; in opposition, against)
 de (of, from)
 debajo (underneath, below)
 del (of the (m, sing))
 desde (from, since)
 durante (during)
 en (in, on)
 entre (between, among)
 hasta (up to, as far as, until)
 para, para (+ infinitive) (for, in order to (+ verb))
 por (around, because of, by, for, through)
 según (according to)
 sin, sin (+ infinitive) (without, without (+ -ing))
 sobre (on top of, over, about)

Pronouns

¿cuál(es)? (which? (m, f) (pl))

¿cuánto(s)?, ¿cuánta(s)? (how much, how many? (m), how much, how many? (f))
 ¿qué? (what?)
 ¿quién(es)? (who? (m, f)(pl))
 algo (something)
 alguien (someone)
 alguno (one, some (of them) (for plural noun))
 conmigo (with me)
 cuando (when)
 donde (where)
 él (he (subj))
 ella (she (subj))
 ellas (they (f) (subj))
 ellos (they (m, mixed gender) (subj))
 eso (that (nt))
 esto (this (nt))
 la (her, it (f) (obj))
 las (them (f) (obj))
 le (him (m) (obj) | (to) him, (to) her, (to) it (indirect obj))
 les ((to) them (m, f) (indirect obj))

lo (him, it (m) (obj))
 los (them (m) (obj))
 me (me (obj) | (to) me (indirect obj) | myself (reflex))
 nada, (no) nada (nothing, anything (after negative verb))
 nadie, (no) nadie (nobody, no one, anybody (after negative verb), anyone (after negative verb))
 ninguno, (no) ninguno (no-one, none, (a single) one (after negative verb), anyone (after negative verb))
 nosotras (we (f) (subj))
 nosotros (we (m, mixed gender) (subj))
 que (who, that (subj))
 se (himself, herself, itself, oneself, yourself (formal) (reflex))
 te (you (sing informal) (obj) | (to) you (sing informal) (indirect obj) | yourself (sing informal) (reflex))
 todo (everything, all of it)
 tú (you (sing informal) (subj))

usted (you (sing formal) (subj))
 ustedes (you (pl formal) (subj))
 vosotras (you (f) (pl informal) (subj))
 vosotros (you (m, mixed gender) (pl informal) (subj))
 yo (I (subj))

Verbs

¡di! (Say!, Tell! (sing informal))
 ¡haz! (Do!, Make! (sing informal))
 ¡pon! (Put (on)!) (sing informal))
 ¡sal! (Go out! Leave! (sing informal))
 ¡ve! (Go! (sing informal))
 ¡ven! (Come! (sing informal))
 abrir; abrirse ((to) open, unwrap | opening, unwrapping; (to) open up | opening up)
 aceptar ((to) accept | accepting)
 acercarse ((to) come closer | coming closer)

General: Foundation tier

Verbs continued

acordar; acordarse ((to) agree on, remind | agreeing on, reminding ; (to) remember | remembering)

afectar; afectarse ((to) affect | affecting; (to) be moved | being moved)

aguantar ((to) put up with, stand | putting up with, standing)

andar ((to) walk | walking)

aumentar ((to) increase | increasing)

ayudar ((to) help | helping)

bajar ((to) go down, get off, download, lower | going down, getting off, downloading, lowering)

caer; caerse ((to) fall | falling; (to) fall over | falling over)

cambiar; cambiarse ((to) change | changing; (to) get changed | getting changed)

causar ((to) cause | causing)

cerrar ((to) close | closing)

coger ((to) take, take hold of, catch | taking, taking hold of, catching)

comenzar ((to) start, begin | starting, beginning)

comparar ((to) compare | comparing)

compartir ((to) share | sharing)

conocer ((to) know (person, place), meet (for the first time) | knowing (person, place), meeting (for the first time))

contestar ((to) answer, reply, respond | answering, replying, responding)

continuar ((to) continue | continuing)

crear ((to) create | creating)

creer ((to) believe, think | believing, thinking)

criticar ((to) criticise | criticising)

dar ((to) give | giving)

deber ((to) have to, must | having to)

decidir ((to) decide | deciding)
decir ((to) say, tell | saying, telling)

dejar; dejar de (+ infinitive) ((to) let, leave | letting, leaving; (to) stop (+ing) | stopping (+ing))

depender ((to) depend | depending)

describir ((to) describe | describing)

descubrir ((to) discover | discovering)

despertar; despertarse ((to) wake (someone) (up) | waking (someone) (up); (to) wake (up) | waking (up))

di ((I) gave)

dieron ((they) gave | (you (pl formal)) gave)

dije ((I) said, told)

dimos ((we) gave)

dio ((she, he, it, one) gave | (you (sing formal)) gave)

disfrutar ((to) enjoy | enjoying)

diste ((you (sing informal)) gave)

disteis ((you (pl informal)) gave)

doy ((I) give | (I) am giving)

durar ((to) last | lasting)

empezar ((to) begin, start | beginning, starting)

empujar ((to) push | pushing)

encantar ((to) love, delight, be delightful to | loving, delighting, being delightful to)

encontrar ((to) find | finding)

entender; entenderse ((to) understand | understanding; (to) get on | getting on)

entrar ((to) enter, go in | entering, going in)

era ((I, she, he, it, one) was (trait) | (I, she, he, it, one) used to be (trait) | (you (sing formal)) were (trait) | (you (sing formal)) used to be (trait))

eras ((you (sing informal)) were (trait) | (you (sing informal)) used to be (trait))

eres ((you (sing informal)) are (trait))

General: Foundation tier

Verbs continued

es ((she, he, it, one) is (trait) | (you (sing formal)) are (trait))

escoger ((to) choose | choosing)

escuchar ((to) listen (to) | listening (to))

esperar ((to) wait (for), hope (for), expect | waiting (for), hoping (for), expecting)

está ((she, he, it, one) is (state, location) | (she, he, it, one) is being (state, location) | (you (sing formal)) are (state, location) | (you (sing formal)) are being (state, location))

estaba ((I, she, he, it, one) was (state, location) | (I, she, he, it, one) used to be (state, location) | (you (sing formal)) were (state, location) | (you (sing formal)) used to be (state, location))

estabas ((you (sing informal)) were (state, location) | (you (sing informal)) used to be (state, location))

están ((they) are (state, location) | (they) are being (state, location) | (you (pl formal)) are (state, location) | (you (pl formal)) are being (state, location))

estar ((to) be (state, location) | being (state, location))

estás ((you (sing informal)) are (state, location) | (you (sing informal)) are being (state, location))

estoy ((I) am (state, location) | (I) am being (state, location))

estuve ((I) was (state, location))

evitar ((to) avoid, prevent | avoiding, preventing)

explicar ((to) explain | explaining)

fue ((she, he, it, one) went | (you (sing formal)) went | (she, he, it, one) was (trait) | (you (sing formal)) were (trait))

fueron ((they) went | (you (pl formal)) went | they were (trait) | (you (pl formal)) were (trait))

fui ((I) went | (I) was (trait))

fuimos ((we) went | (we) were (trait))

fuiste ((you (sing informal)) went | (you (sing informal)) were (trait))

fuisteis ((you (pl informal)) went | (you (pl informal)) were (trait))

guardar ((to) keep, save | keeping, saving)

gustar ((to) please, be pleasing (to) | pleasing, being pleasing (to))

ha (+pp) ((she, he, it, one) has (+pp) | (you (sing formal)) have (+pp))

habéis (+pp) ((you (pl informal)) have (+pp))

haber ((to) have (done something) (aux))

había (there was | there were | there used to be)

habrá (there will be | there is going to be)

habría (there would be)

hacer ((to) do, make | doing, making)

hago ((I) do, make | (I) am doing, am making)

han (+pp) ((they) have (+pp) | (you (pl formal)) have (+pp))

haré ((I) will do, will make | (I) am going to do, am going to make)

haría ((I) would do, would make)

has (+pp) ((you (sing informal)) have (+pp))

hay (there is | there are)

he (+pp) ((I) have (+pp))

hemos (+pp) ((we) have (+pp))

hice ((I) did, made)

hizo ((she, he, it, one) did, made | (you (sing formal)) did, made)

iba ((I, she, he, it, one) used to go | (I, she, he, it, one) was going | (you (sing formal)) used to go | (you (sing formal)) were going)

ibas ((you (sing informal)) used to go | (you (sing informal)) were going)

importar ((to) matter, be important | mattering, being important)

General: Foundation tier

Verbs continued

intentar ((to) try, attempt (to) | trying, attempting (to))
 interesar ((to) interest | interesting)
 ir ((to) go | going)
 isé...! (be...! (sing informal))
 iten...! (have...! (sing informal))
 llegar; llegar a (+ infinitive) ((to) arrive | arriving; (to) manage to (+ verb), succeed in (+ verb) | managing (to) (+ verb), succeeding in (+ verb))
 llevar ((to) take, carry, wear, lead | taking, carrying, wearing, leading)
 mantener ((to) keep, maintain | keeping, maintaining)
 mejorar ((to) improve, make better | improving, making better)
 mirar ((to) look, watch | looking, watching)

molestar; molestarse ((to) bother, annoy, upset, disturb | bothering, annoying, upsetting, disturbing; (to) be offended | being offended)
 mostrar ((to) show | showing)
 necesitar ((to) need | needing)
 odiar ((to) hate | hating)
 oír ((to) hear | hearing)
 olvidar; olvidarse de ((to) forget | forgetting)
 organizar ((to) organise | organising)
 parar ((to) stop (person, vehicle) | stopping (person, vehicle))
 parecer; parecerse a ((to) seem | seeming; (to) look like | looking like)
 pasar ((to) pass, spend (time), happen | passing, spending (time), happening)
 pedir ((to) ask for | asking for)
 pensar ((to) think | thinking)

permitir; permitirse ((to) allow, permit | allowing, permitting; (to) afford | affording)
 poder ((to) be able to, can | being able to)
 podré ((I) will be able to | (I) am going to be able to)
 podría ((I) would be able to, could)
 pondré; me pondré ((I) will put (on); (I) will get, become | (I) am going to put (on); (I) am going to get, become)
 pondría; me pondría ((I) would put (on); (I) would get, become)
 poner; ponerse ((to) put (on) | putting (on); (to) get, become (+ adjective) | getting, becoming (+ adjective))
 practicar ((to) practise | practising)
 preferir ((to) prefer | preferring)
 preguntar ((to) ask (a question) | asking (a question))

preocupar; preocuparse por ((to) worry, be a worry | worrying, being a worry; (to) worry about | worrying about)
 preparar ((to) prepare | preparing)
 presentar ((to) introduce, present | introducing, presenting)
 producir ((to) produce, cause | producing, causing)
 prohibir ((to) prohibit, forbid | prohibiting, forbidding)
 pude ((I) could, was able to)
 puse; me puse ((I) put (on); (I) got, became)
 quedar; quedar(se) ((to) arrange to meet, remain, be left | arranging to meet, remaining, being left; (to) stay | staying)
 querer ((to) want (to), love | wanting (to), loving)
 quise ((I) wanted (to), loved)
 quisiera ((I) would like (to), would love (formal))

General: Foundation tier

Verbs continued

quitar; quitarse ((to) remove, take away | removing, taking away; (to) take off (clothes) | taking off (clothes))

recibir ((to) receive | receiving)

recomendar ((to) recommend | recommending)

recordar ((to) remember, recall, remind | remembering, recalling, reminding)

reducir ((to) reduce | reducing)

repetir ((to) repeat | repeating)

resolver ((to) solve, resolve | solving, resolving)

responder ((to) reply, respond, answer | replying, responding, answering)

saber ((to) know (how to) | knowing (how to))

sacar ((to) take out, get, obtain | taking out, getting, obtaining)

salir ((to) go out, leave | going out, leaving)

sé ((I) know (how to)) | (I) am knowing (how to)

seguir ((to) follow | following)

sentir; sentirse ((to) feel, sense | feeling, sensing; (to) feel (+ adj) | feeling (+ adj))

ser ((to) be (trait) | being (trait))

sois ((you (pl informal)) are (trait))

somos ((we) are (trait))

son ((they) are (trait) | (you (pl formal)) are (trait))

sonreír ((to) smile | smiling)

soy ((I) am (trait))

subir ((to) go up, upload | going up, uploading)

supe ((I) knew)

tardar ((to) take (time) | taking (time))

tendré ((I) will have | (I) am going to have)

tendría ((I) would have)

tener ((to) have | having)

tengo ((I) have | (I) am having)

tenía ((I, she, he, it, one) had | (I, she, he, it, one) used to have | (I, she, he, it, one) was having | (you (sing formal)) had | (you (sing formal)) used to have | (you (sing formal)) were having)

tenías ((you (sing informal)) had | (you (sing informal)) used to have | (you (sing informal)) were having)

terminar ((to) finish, end | finishing, ending)

tiene ((she, he, it, one) has | (she, he, it, one) is having | (you (sing formal)) have | (you (sing formal)) are having)

tienen ((they) have | (they) are having | (you (pl formal)) have | (you (pl formal)) are having)

tienes ((you (sing informal)) have | (you (sing informal)) are having)

tirar ((to) throw, pull | throwing, pulling)

tomar ((to) take, have, drink | taking, having, drinking)

traer ((to) bring | bringing)

traigo ((I) bring | (I) am bringing)

traje ((I) brought)

tuve ((I) had)

usar ((to) use | using)

va ((she, he, it, one) goes | (she, he, it, one) is going | (you (sing formal)) go | (you (sing formal)) are going)

vais ((you (pl informal)) go | (you (pl informal)) are going)

vamos ((we) go | (we) are going)

van ((they) go | (they) are going | (you (pl formal)) go | (you (pl formal)) are going)

vas ((you (sing informal)) go | (you (sing informal)) are going)

veía ((I, she, he, it, one) used to see, used to watch | (I, she, he, it, one) was seeing, was watching | (you (sing formal)) used to see, used to watch | (you (sing formal)) were seeing, were watching)

General: Foundation tier

Verbs continued

veías ((you (sing informal)) used to see, used to watch | were seeing, were watching)

venir ((to) come | coming)

veo ((I) see | (I) am seeing)

ver ((to) see, watch | seeing, watching)

vestir; vestirse ((to) dress | dressing; (to) get dressed | getting dressed)

vine ((I) came)

visitar ((to) visit | visiting)

vivir ((to) live | living)

volver; volver a ((to) go back, return | going back, returning; (to) do again | doing again)

voy ((I) go | (I) am going)

General: Higher tier

Adjectives

ambos, ambas (both)
 anterior (previous, preceding)
 asqueroso (disgusting, revolting)
 capaz (capable, able)
 claro (clear, light)
 complicado (difficult, complicated)
 consciente (conscious, aware)
 decepcionante (disappointing)
 diario (daily)
 dispuesto (ready, willing, prepared)
 distinto (distinct, different)
 económico (cheap, inexpensive, economic)
 efectivo (effective)
 el mayor, la mayor, los mayores, las mayores (the oldest (m, f, mpl, fpl))
 el mejor, la mejor, los mejores, las mejores (the best (m, f, mpl, fpl))

el peor, la peor, los peores, las peores (the worst (m, f, mpl, fpl))
 emocionado (excited)
 enorme (enormous, vast)
 entero (entire, whole)
 evidente (evident, obvious)
 extraño (strange)
 fatal (terrible, awful)
 igual (equal, same, alike)
 inútil (useless)
 junto (together)
 maravilloso (wonderful, marvelous)
 máximo (maximum)
 mínimo (minimum)
 mío, mía, míos, mías (mine (m, f, mpl, fpl))
 nuestro, nuestra, nuestros, nuestras (ours (m, f, mpl, fpl))
 numeroso (numerous, large, big)
 ocupado (busy, taken, occupied)
 oscuro (dark, obscure)
 pesado (heavy, boring)
 precioso (beautiful, precious)

preferible (preferable)
 privado (private)
 propio (own (pre-noun))
 solo (only, single (pre-noun), lonely, alone (post-noun))
 suave (soft, gentle, mild)
 suyo, suya, suyos, suyas (his, hers (m, f, mpl, fpl) | yours (formal) (m, f, mpl, fpl) | theirs (m, f, mpl, fpl))
 total (total, entire)
 tuyo, tuya, tuyos, tuyas (yours (sing informal) (m, f, mpl, fpl))
 verdadero (true, real)
 vivo; en vivo (alive, bright; live (eg performance, broadcast))
 vuestro, vuestra, vuestros, vuestras (yours (pl informal) (m, f, mpl, fpl))

Adverbs

(no) tampoco (neither, either (after negative verb))
 abajo (down, below, downstairs)

actualmente (now, at present, currently)
 afortunadamente (fortunately)
 apenas (hardly, barely)
 arriba (upstairs, above)
 dentro (inside, within)
 desafortunadamente (unfortunately)
 despacio (slow)
 enseguida (straight away)
 fuera (outside, out)
 incluso (even, including)
 jamás (never)
 pronto (soon, early, quick)
 todavía (still, yet)

Conjunctions

(no) ni...(ni)... (nor, or (after negative verb) neither...nor...)
 para que (so that, in order that)
 sino (but (rather), except)

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Determiners

aquel, aquella (that (m, f))
aquellos, aquellas (those (m, f))
lo (the (nt))

Interjections

¡ojalá! (I hope so! I wish!)

Multi-word phrases

acabar de + infinitive ((to) have just + pp)
desde hace + present tense ((to) have been + -ing + for + time)
hace falta + (infinitive) (it's necessary (+ verb))
vale la pena, vale la pena + infinitive (it's worth it, it's worth -ing)
ya no (no longer, no more)

Nouns (f)

atención (attention)
calidad (quality)
cantidad (quantity, amount)

clave (key, crucial (thing))
consecuencia; como consecuencia (consequence; in consequence, as a result)
creación (creation)
cuestión (issue, matter, question)
dificultad (difficulty, obstacle)
distancia (distance)
duda (doubt)
emoción (emotion, excitement)
época (time, age, period)
esperanza (hope)
expresión (expression)
forma (form, shape, way)
frecuencia (frequency)
impresión (impression)
independencia (independence)
influencia (influence)
iniciativa (initiative)
libertad (freedom)
línea (line, course)
manera (way, manner)
medida (measure)
ocasión (occasion, opportunity)

parte (part)
posibilidad (possibility)
preocupación (worry, concern)
reacción (reaction)
realidad (reality)
responsabilidad (responsibility)
sensación (feeling, sensation)
solución (solution, answer)

Nouns (m)

adulto (adult)
asunto (matter, issue, affair)
aumento (increase, rise)
beneficio (benefit)
caso (case, occasion)
comienzo (start, beginning)
conocimiento (knowledge)
dato (data, information, fact)
desarrollo (development)
deseo (desire, wish)
estado (state, condition)
estilo (style)
evento (event)
factor (factor)

fondo (bottom, back, end (of area), background)
impacto (impact)
límite (limit)
motivo (reason, motive)
objeto (object, thing)
orden (order)
permiso (permission)
punto (point, full stop, dot)

Prepositions

hacia (toward, towards)

Pronouns

(a) mí ((to) me (emph))
(a) ti ((to) you (sing informal) (emph))
aquello (that (thing))
contigo (with you (sing informal))
el cual, la cual, los cuales, las cuales (that, which, who (m, f, mpl, fpl) (subj))
el mío, la mía, los míos, las mías (mine (m, f, mpl, fpl))

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Pronouns continued

el nuestro, la nuestra, los nuestros, las nuestras (ours (m, f, mpl, fpl))

el que, la que, los que, las que (that, which, who (m, f, mpl, fpl) (subj))

el suyo, la suya, los suyos, las suyas (his, hers, its, yours (formal possessor), their (m, f, mpl, fpl))

el tuyo, la tuya, los tuyos, las tuyas (yours (sing informal possessor) (m, f, mpl, fpl))

el vuestro, la vuestra, los vuestros, las vuestras (yours (pl informal possessor) (m, f, mpl, fpl))

lo que (what, that which (subj))

los demás, las demás (the others)

nos (us (obj) | (to) us (indirect obj) | (to) ourselves (reflex) | (to) each other (recip))

os (you (pl informal) (obj) | (to) you (pl informal) (indirect obj) | (to) yourselves (reflex) | (to) each other (recip))

Verbs

(aux) ... cubierto ((has, have) covered)

(aux) ... dicho ((has, have) said, told)

(aux) ... hecho (pp) ((has, have) done, made)

(aux) ... puesto ((has, have) put)

(aux) ... visto ((has, have) seen)

(aux) ... vuelto ((has, have) returned)

¡basta!, basta + infinitive ((that's) enough!, you only have to + verb)

acompañar ((to) go with, accompany | going with, accompanying)

acostumbrarse ((to) get accustomed, get used | getting accustomed, getting used)

advertir ((to) warn | warning)

agradecer ((to) be grateful for | being grateful for)

alcanzar ((to) reach, catch up with | reaching, catching up with)

alegrar ((to) make happy, cheer up | making happy, cheering up)

añadir ((to) add | adding)

animar ((to) encourage, cheer up | encouraging, cheering up)

aparecer ((to) turn up, appear | turning up, appearing)

apreciar ((to) appreciate | appreciating)

arreglar; arreglarse ((to) repair, fix, tidy | repairing, fixing, tidying; (to) get ready | getting ready)

asegurar; asegurarse (de que)

((to) assure | assuring; (to) ensure (that), make sure (that) | ensuring (that), making sure (that))

atreverse ((to) dare | daring)

comentar ((to) comment | commenting)

comprender ((to) understand | understanding)

conseguir ((to) get, obtain | getting, obtaining)

considerar ((to) consider | considering)

consistir (en) ((to) consist (of) | consisting (of))

contar ((to) tell, count | telling, counting)

contribuir ((to) contribute | contributing)

controlar ((to) control | controlling)

convertirse ((to) become, transform | becoming, transforming)

crecer ((to) grow, increase | growing, increasing)

cubrir ((to) cover | covering)

dedicar ((to) devote, dedicate | devoting, dedicating)

desaparecer ((to) disappear | disappearing)

desarrollar ((to) develop | developing)

despedir: despedirse (de) ((to) sack, dismiss | sacking, dismissing; (to) say goodbye (to) | saying goodbye (to))

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Verbs continued

destacar ((to) emphasise, stand out, highlight | emphasising, standing out, highlighting)

diré ((I) will say, will tell | (I) am going to say, am going to tell)

diría ((I) would say, would tell)

dirigir ((to) direct, manage | directing, managing)

echar; echarse ((to) throw, cast | throwing, casting; (to) lie down | lying down)

elegir ((to) choose, elect | choosing, electing)

equivocarse ((to) be wrong, make a mistake | being wrong, making a mistake)

escapar; escaparse ((to) escape | escaping; (to) run away | running away)

esconder ((to) hide | hiding)

exigir ((to) demand | demanding)

existir ((to) exist | existing)

falta (+ infinitive) (it's/is still to be (+ pp))

formar ((to) form, set up | forming, setting up)

haga ((I) do, make (subjunctive) | (she, he, it, one) does, makes (subjunctive) | (you (sing formal)) does, makes (subjunctive))

hagas ((you (sing informal)) do, make (subjunctive))

identificar ((to) identify | identifying)

imaginar ((to) imagine | imagining)

impedir ((to) prevent | preventing)

incluir ((to) include | including)

indicar ((to) point (out), indicate | pointing (out), indicating)

influir ((to) influence | influencing)

insistir ((to) insist | insisting)

introducir ((to) introduce, bring in | introducing, bringing in)

llevar + time period + present participle ((to) have been + -ing + for + time)

luchar ((to) fight, struggle | fighting, struggling)

mencionar ((to) mention | mentioning)

merecer ((to) deserve, be worthy of | deserving, being worthy of)

meter ((to) put, place | putting, placing)

mezclar ((to) mix | mixing)

mover ((to) move | moving)

negar; negarse a (+inf) ((to) deny, refuse | denying, refusing; (to) refuse to | refusing to)

notar ((to) notice | noticing)

obtener ((to) obtain, get | obtaining, getting)

ocurrir ((to) happen, occur | happening, occurring)

ofrecer ((to) offer, present | offering, presenting)

ordenar ((to) tidy, organise | tidying, organising)

parece (it seems)

prestar ((to) lend, pay (attention) | lending, paying (attention))

prometer; prometerse ((to) promise | promising; (to) get engaged | getting engaged)

proponer ((to) propose, suggest | proposing, suggesting)

quejarse ((to) complain | complaining)

querré ((I) will want (to), will love | (I) am going to want (to), am going to love)

querría ((I) would want (to), would love)

rechazar ((to) reject | rejecting)

reconocer ((to) recognise, admit | recognising, admitting)

referir ((to) refer | referring)

reflejar ((to) reflect | reflecting)

regresar ((to) come back, go back, return | coming back, going back, returning)

resultar ((to) be, turn out (+ adjective) | being, turning out (+ adjective))

General: Higher tier

Verbs continued

reunir; reunirse ((to) gather, bring together | gathering, bringing together; (to) get together | getting together)
 sabré ((I) will know (how to) | (I) am going to know (how to))
 sabría ((I) would know (how to))
 saldré ((I) will go out, will leave | (I) am going to go out, am going to leave)
 saldría ((I) would go out, would leave)
 sea ((I) am (subjunctive, trait) | (she, he, it one, is (subjunctive, trait) | (you (sing formal)) is (subjunctive, trait))
 seas ((you (sing informal)) are (subjunctive, trait))
 significar ((to) mean | meaning)
 soler ((to) normally (+ verb), tend to (+ verb), usually (+ verb))
 sorprender ((to) surprise | surprising)

sugerir ((to) suggest | suggesting)
 temer ((to) fear | fearing)
 tenga ((I) have (subjunctive) | (she, he, it, one) has (subjunctive) | you (sing formal)) have (subjunctive))
 tengas ((you (sing informal)) have (subjunctive))
 tratar; tratar de ((to) treat, deal with | treating, dealing with; (to) try to | trying to)
 utilizar ((to) use | using)
 vaya ((I) go (subjunctive) | (she, he, it, one) goes (subjunctive) | (you (sing formal)) goes (subjunctive))
 vayas ((you (sing informal)) go (subjunctive))
 vendré ((I) will come | (I) am going to come)
 vendría ((I) would come)

venga ((I) come (subjunctive) | (she, he, it, one) comes (subjunctive) | (you (sing formal)) come (subjunctive))
 vengas ((you (sing informal)) come (subjunctive))